

**PHILIPS** *infraphil*  
Indispensable in every home  
Relieves Sprains  
Rheumatic Pains  
Bruises, Colds  
**GILMAN'S** GLOUCESTER ARCADE

# CHINA



# MAIL

RELAX IN **DAKS**  
THE FAMOUS COMPANY  
IN ACTION TROUSERS  
**Whiteaways**  
HONGKONG & HONGKONG

No. 37104

FRIDAY, JULY 18, 1958.

Price 20 Cents

## COMMENT OF THE DAY

### Back In Jordan

THE British are back in Jordan, but it is to be hoped that the news is not greeted with the comment: "Ah, they can't do without us." For although justification may be argued for such a view, British troops have a strictly limited and temporary role—and when the reason for their presence no longer exists, they will be as dispensable as Glubb was. Why are the British back in Jordan? Hussein has invited them to help maintain the independence of his country under Article 61 of the United Nations Charter which permits a nation threatened with "international conflict" to call upon the help of others pending the action of the Security Council. The external threat is obvious. Jordan's Arab Union partner, Iraq has apparently succumbed to forces controlled by Cairo. The internal threat is equally as great. A coup similar to the one which claimed the life of Hussein's cousin Faisal, could topple the monarchy in Amman as speedily.

### More Difficult

BRITISH forces can secure Hussein's kingdom against attack from Iraq and Syria, but the danger of internal revolt is more difficult to combat. And whether our troops stay a month or a year in Jordan, the threat will remain as long as Nasser is in power. What chance is there that the presence of British and American troops in Jordan will break the power of Nasser? If, as the Americans say, their forces are there only until the United Nations takes over responsibility—and it has hitherto been reluctant—it is hard to believe that he can be more than temporarily frustrated. Fears have been voiced over the consequences of "intervention", but in comparison with October, 1956, when Britain invaded the Suez Canal, the present Western action has far wider support. This time Britain and America are acting together. And although there are again wide differences of opinion in the Security Council there is no possibility of a repetition of the disastrous divisions of 1956 which virtually sealed the fate of the Suez expedition. This time the West has the solid support of the Moslem members of the Baghdad Pact who now recognise the dangers of Cairo's dealings with Moscow and the threat posed to the Middle East by Moscow-inspired subversion by the United Arab Republic.

### Not Likely

THIS time Russia is not itself involved in military action, as it was in October 1956 when it backed a "courageous" revolt in Hungary. Moscow has warned that it cannot stand by idly as a spectator and has launched manoeuvres on the borders of Persia and Turkey. But it is unlikely that it will go further, realising that time is on Nasser's side and that British and American intervention is more likely to antagonise Arab feeling against it. If there is any satisfaction for London and Washington it is that they have been able to act positively and in accord, that strength has been demonstrated at a crucial moment, that Nasser has been temporarily thwarted. The policy may preserve for a time the independence of Jordan and Lebanon, but against the subversion which poses the greater threat of an internal coup, there can be no durable guarantee of safety in either country.

## In Your Saturday Mail

WHAT does China today look like to a foreign correspondent? What does he find of interest in a tour that takes him from Canton to Manchuria? In tomorrow's big feature-packed issue of the China Mail, one of Britain's top reporters, Frederick Ellis, starts a serialised article that covers his impressions during a recent extensive tour of the country. Read "A Report On China, 1958" in tomorrow's China Mail.

The *Race Johnstone* story, the brutally honest expose of the BEA, facts behind the race tracks of the world, continues with the great jockey telling how he was offered £10,000 to lose a big race—one that he lost in any case.

Also in the 20-page weekend journal are:

- ★ Two full pages of local news pictures... by China Mail Staff photographers;
- ★ "The Egoistic Actress"... another Hongkong short story by Elizabeth Beahm;
- ★ "Show Business"... inside stories of filmdom by top reporters in Hollywood and Britain;
- ★ Including all your favourite cartoons, another chapter of "Let's Take Hongkong's Word" by R. W. Thompson of the Hongkong University; and all the latest news and views around the world. Take home a China Mail tomorrow.

# Labour Forces A Division On British Aid For Jordan PREMIER'S PLEDGE ON IRAQ

## Troops Not To Be Used Against Revolutionaries BIG GOVERNMENT MAJORITY

London, July 17.

Mr Harold Macmillan, the Prime Minister, tonight won a vote of confidence after categorically telling the House of Commons that British troops who landed in Jordan today would not be used against the revolutionaries in Iraq.

The voting was 314 to 251—a Government majority of 63—against Labour Opposition protests at the Government action.

Mr Aneurin Bevan, Labour's Foreign Affairs spokesman had acquired: "The Government may have taken a long step towards plunging this country into war."

Mr Hugh Gaitskill, Leader of the Opposition, drew attention to reports of Russian military aid to the Government and urged the Government to talk to the Soviet Union about the Middle East situation.

The Prime Minister, announcing that the initial number of troops being sent to Jordan was 2,000, said: "It is certainly not the purpose of our small force to suppress the revolution in Iraq."

### No Collisions

Mr Bevan said the Opposition should not agree that Britain should intervene gratuitously in the affairs of the world where she was asked to "send our boys in to support some tottering government or ancient throne."

Mr Bevan went on: "I have always held the view that it is absolutely essential, especially in the Middle East, that we should conduct our affairs in such a way as not to collide with the Soviet Union."

Referring to the Russian manoeuvres on the Persian frontier Mr Bevan said: "If the request from King Hussein ranks as a justification for putting troops into Jordan, the Iraq Government in Baghdad would be perfectly entitled to invite assistance from Russia."

He feared a situation where British troops were drawn more and more into collision with Soviet troops and where the prestige of both power blocs became increasingly involved.

"That is why we earnestly hope that the Government even now will try and detach itself from the situation into which it has got," he said.

### We Warned

Mr Bevan said: "Yesterday we warned the Government we would not support them if they sent troops into Jordan or the Lebanon or any part of the Middle East where we had no existing treaty obligations," he went on.

In spite of that, the Prime Minister had decided that the welfare of the King of Jordan was "more important than the unity of the British nation."

Under an editorial headline "Blind, Blind, Blind," the Daily Mirror said Nasser will go down.

ment with the Soviet people. "It has not reduced my wish to have a summit meeting on lines reasonably prepared and likely to be effective in some measure," he said.

### The Dangers

He was well aware of dangers in the Government's action in Jordan—dangers to Britain's own position, to future developments in the Middle East and perhaps all over the world.

But, he said, there would be dangers—and these impressed me the most—in letting things slide. Among them was the danger of dishonour in not acceding to King Hussein's request.

The Opposition, in yesterday's debate on an American "troops landing in the Lebanon had not thought fit to divide the house."

"It is not right to vote against America why is it right to vote against Britain," the Prime Minister concluded.

Sir Winston Churchill joined in the voice of Conservative cheers for the Prime Minister which greeted the vote.—Reuter.

## RAF May Make Reconnaissance Flight To Iraq

London, July 17.

The News Chronicle says in a front page report today that if nothing is heard soon from the Royal Air Force station in Iraq a "reconnaissance force" will be sent there.

According to the newspaper's political correspondent, the force will be sent to the airfield "to make sure that the R.A.F. men and their families there are safe."

The correspondent adds: "If such an expedition is necessary, the Government will not initially look upon it as intervention."

"Ministers will make certain that the forces flown out to the airfield are purely an investigating group."

The Labour Party would not oppose a rescue operation to bring out servicemen and their families if this became necessary.—Reuter.

## U.S.-BRITAIN NOT URGING HUSSEIN TO ATTACK

Washington, July 17.

The United States and Britain are not urging King Hussein to send his armed forces against the Baghdad junta, it was learned tonight.

Reliable sources said that in the White House and State Department talks with the British Foreign Secretary, Mr Selwyn Lloyd, today no plans of this kind were discussed.

They noted that King Hussein made his appeal for help as King of Jordan and not as King of the Arab Union. It was believed here this was done expressly to avoid any further claims for the time being in the Middle East.

### Great Deal

They said a great deal of the talks at the White House and at the State Department dealt with the U.N. Security Council and the present situation in Lebanon and Jordan.

They understood particular attention was given as to how to enable Hussein to have a stable situation in his country in view of the events in Baghdad.

They said this might result in some drastic steps being taken to settle once and for all the refugee problem in Jordan.

They also understood Mr Lloyd urged that the Jordanian and Lebanese complaints before the U.N. Security Council should be combined so that more emphasis could be given to the world of attempted subversion in those two countries.

### Close Identity

Earlier, it was announced that President Eisenhower and Mr Selwyn Lloyd, achieved "a close identity of views" on US-British action in the Mid-East crisis.

The White House Press Secretary said Mr Lloyd and Mr Dulles would continue discussions this afternoon and tomorrow.—U.P.I.

## LONDON PRESS REACTION DIVIDED

London, July 18.

British opinion, as reflected by newspapers today, was divided on the sending of British troops to Jordan as in the case of American troops for the Lebanon, and comment generally reflected more concern than hitherto at what the future may bring.

The Times endorsed the action but claimed that there was the problem of how Britain and the United States can extricate themselves without exposing the regimes they have helped to install to collapse.

The Manchester Guardian accused the Government of turning back the clock and voiced the suspicion that Mr Macmillan had not looked far ahead.

The Daily Express claimed that its poll of public opinion showed that 67.9 per cent of the public approved of aid to King Hussein.

Under an editorial headline "Blind, Blind, Blind," the Daily Mirror said Nasser will go down.

In history as a blunder but British landings in Jordan were charged with even graver perils.

"Armed intervention by the West might delay, but cannot prevent the upsurge of Arab nationalism," it said, and concluded by urging the West to come to terms with the Arab world.

The Daily Mail said the vital factor was that only has been achieved between Britain and the United States, while a front-page editorial in the Daily Herald portrayed Britain as plunging into the dark.

"We beg our government to concentrate on seeking a United Nations solution and take no further rash step which would jeopardise the United Nations usefulness," the Daily Herald urged.

## JORDANIANS WELCOME BRITISH TROOPS

Amman, July 17.

The first detachments of 2,000 British paratroopers landed here today. Accompanying them was a squadron of Hunter jet fighters.

The troops will be used to seal off Jordan's boundaries, particularly the Northern and Western boundaries.

They will not be used for internal security, according to a Jordan Government spokesman.

The arrival of two battalions of paratroopers will be completed by tomorrow morning.

The troops will be supplied and maintained from Cyprus.

**No U.S. Troops**

In Washington, a State Department spokesman said "there is no plan for United States troops to go into Jordan." He said "This does not seem warranted at this time."

Asked whether significance should be attached to the words "at this time," and whether the U.S. might not in the near future adopt a decision to send military forces to Jordan, the spokesman said he did not wish to make any predictions.

Jordan's Ambassador to Britain, Assayed Abdul Monem Rifai, said today that Jordan had asked for United States aid as well as British aid.

The U.S. Embassy in Amman announced, however, that U.S. air force and commercial tankers were starting a massive airlift of petrol from Bahrain to ease Jordan's critical fuel shortage.

**'Frightfully Nice'**

Among the first 300 British troops to arrive at Amman were an advance group from the Guards Independent Parachute Company.

Brigade Major A. H. Farrar Hockley said "Everyone was frightfully friendly and nice."

Major Farrar-Hockley, veteran of Korea, and author of "The Edge of the Sword," said the parachute had no specific orders for the time being and would "wait and see."

Reuter's correspondent at Amman said the British sky-men, of the 10th Independent Parachute Brigade group, immediately began settling into the old Royal Air Force hotted camp at Amman airport.

They are commanded by Brigadier T. C. Pearson.

**A Cheer**

The Jordanian troops who greeted them still wear British-type battle dress and the flowing red and white headscarves of the old Arab Legion.

Jordanian officers shook them warmly by the hand as they climbed down from the aircraft and men working on the fringe of the old downed tools to give them a cheer.

This afternoon, the British paratroopers, stripped to the waist in the blazing heat, were making themselves comfortable in their new home and preparing for the remaining 1,700 expected to arrive tonight.

(Contd. on page 8, col. 5)

## U.S. AIR DEMONSTRATION OVER JORDAN

Washington, July 17.

More than 50 U.S. war planes flew over Jordan today to demonstrate support of British forces rushed to that country.

The Navy said in Washington that the planes were from the Sixth Fleet's super aircraft carrier Saratoga, and that the purpose of the flight was to let it be known they were there.

The armada, including jet fighter and attack bomber planes, flew low along the west bank of the Jordan River. The manoeuvre took an hour and 10 minutes.

The Navy at the same time announced that planes from the aircraft carrier Essex flew 149 sorties in support of U.S. Marines in Lebanon yesterday.—U.P.I.

## SOVIET TROOPS ON THE MOVE

Teheran, July 17.

Soviet troops and armour were seen today moving towards the frontier town of Astara.

This would be the easiest place for the Russians to grab the land bridge which they could use to send "volunteers" to fight in Persia, Iraq or Syria.

If the Russian-Persian Friendship Pact of 1921, Russia may send forces into Persia if the Soviet feels threatened by any move within that country.

**Dangerously Close**

Another way for Soviet "volunteers" to reach the Middle East is by sea to the port of Latakia in Syria built largely with Yugoslavian help.

If the Russians tried to fly men in over the Balkans, planes would have to pass dangerously close to Cyprus and Turkey.

Stephen Constant writes: Western diplomats were not impressed by Russia's announcement that Red Army manoeuvres are starting today in the military area facing Turkey and Persia.

In Washington, the Defence Department said today it did not consider Soviet forces massed along the Iranian border a threat to American and British troops in the Middle East.

A Pentagon spokesman dismissed Soviet troops, tank and plane manoeuvres in the area south of Iran, historic Middle East invasion route, as part of the Russian "propaganda campaign."

**Yugoslav Fears**

A Reuter report from Belgrade said some highly-placed Yugoslavs have expressed private fears for some weeks that Western intervention in the Middle East might be used as a pretext for a Soviet attack on Yugoslavia.

They realise an armed attack on their country would mean world war. Nevertheless, some people in Belgrade wonder whether the Kremlin now supports the view that war is inevitable.

If this view is now in the ascendant in Moscow, as some Belgrade circles believe, Yugoslavs fear that almost anything could happen. From Belgrade, the outlook now appears highly ominous.

**Ominous**

It was earlier announced from Moscow that Soviet land and air forces were starting manoeuvres in the Transcaucasian and Turkestan military districts, which border on Turkey and Persia. Bulgaria has a 140-mile land border with Turkey.

The latest news from Bulgaria was seen here as particularly ominous. Bulgaria's other neighbours, apart from Communist Rumania, are Yugoslavia and Greece.

Although the manoeuvres are regarded chiefly as a Soviet warning to the West linked with the American and British landings in the Lebanon and Jordan.

## Russian Threat In Security Council

United Nations, July 17.

The United Nations Security Council adjourned tonight until tomorrow morning without taking action in the Middle East crisis.

But Russia promised to demand an immediate emergency session of the General Assembly unless the Security Council ordered American and British troops out of Lebanon and Jordan immediately.

The U.S. Ambassador, Mr Henry Cabot Lodge, demanded priority in the voting tomorrow morning on the American resolution to send an international police force into Lebanon under the U.N. flag.

**Pledge**

Both the United States and Britain pledged to withdraw their troops as soon as such a U.N. force could take over. Additionally, Britain, in response to a query from the Ambassador of Iraq, said British forces would be withdrawn from Jordan whenever King Hussein requested it.

Earlier, Sir Plerson Dixon had defended Britain's decision to send troops to Jordan and said his Government had no doubt whatever of the "preparation of further attempts to overthrow the Jordanian regime and create internal disorder."

Mr Henry Cabot Lodge, in what he termed the "most serious and faithful statement" he had made as America's United Nations delegate, said it was clear "there is in the Middle East a common purpose to take over everywhere all at once."—U.P.I. & Reuter.

## Oil Flow

London, July 17.

Iraq Petroleum Co. reported today that oil was continuing to flow normally through I.P.C. pipelines to Lebanon from the east Iraq petroleum fields.—U.P.I.

## Figure perfect



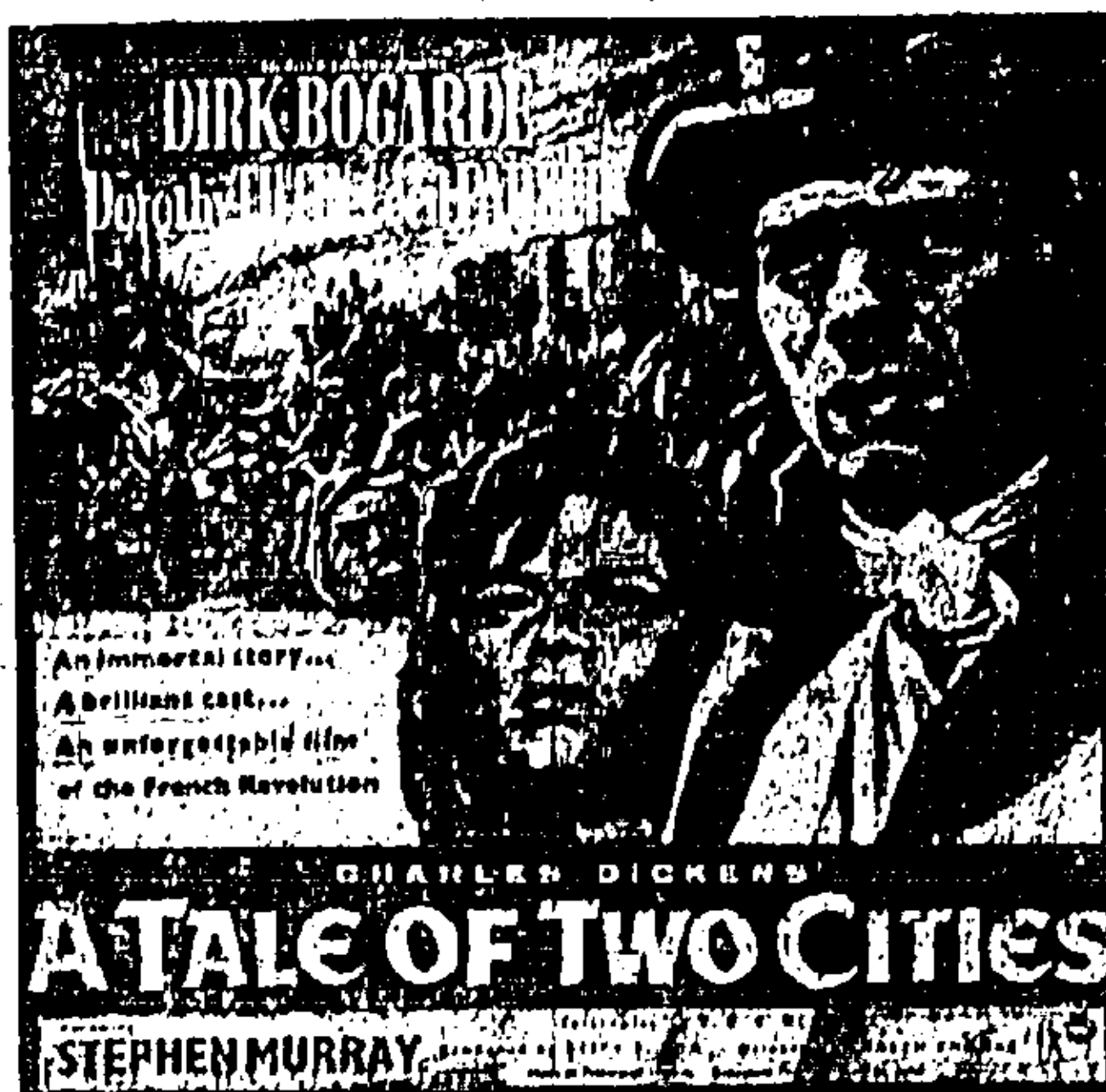
in **WARNER'S FOUNDATIONS**

from **Paquerette's**  
15a Des Voeux Road Tel. 21-157



## KING'S PRINCESS

AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M. AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.40 P.M.  
★ COMMENCING TO-DAY ★  
He had no love for life . . . But he was ready to die for love!



Special prices for students at 2.30 p.m. show (Saturday & Sunday excepted):  
KING'S: Back Stall \$1.20 Dress Circle \$2.40  
PRINCESS: \$1.50 \$2.00

## PRINCESS WEEK-END MORNING SHOWS

To-morrow at 12.30 p.m. Paramount presents Humphrey Bogart — Aldo Ray — Peter Ustinov in "WE'RE NO ANGELS" in VistaVision & Technicolor  
Sunday at 11.00 a.m. Paramount's POPEYE THE SAILOR TECHNICOLOR CARTOONS Free Schweppes Cream Soda & Quaker's Sugar-Puffs  
Sunday at 12.30 p.m. Paramount presents Charlton Heston & Eleanor Parker in "NAKED JUNGLE" in Technicolor  
Free drinks of Schweppes Cream Soda  
Morning Show Prices: 70 Cts., \$1.00, \$1.50

## ROXY & BROADWAY

2nd GLORIOUS WEEK—NOW SHOWING THE 8th DAY AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

LOOK FOR THE FINEST PICTURE YOU EVER HOPE TO SEE!



Co-starring Joan COLLINS • Stephen BOYD  
Albert SALMI

## CAPITOL RITZ

SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



TO-MORROW MORNING SHOW "MEN IN WAR"

HELD OVER TODAY AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



—TO-MORROW—  
ANN BLYTH  
PAUL NEWMAN in  
"THE HELEN MORGAN STORY"



SAVE A LIFE!  
Become  
A BLOOD DONOR

The British Red Cross Blood Collecting Centre is now on the 8th Floor of Fung House, Connaught Road, Central.

## Lebanon Observation Group Asks For Reinforcements

# MORE OBSERVERS

## Hammaraskjold Notably Cool To U.S. Force

United Nations, New York, July 17. The observation group in Lebanon today asked for 65 more men to raise the strength of the force to about 200.  
Secretary-General Dag Hammaraskjold, who said he fully endorsed the request, submitted to the security council the second report of the group. The report made no mention of any liaison between UNOC and the United States marines who landed in Lebanon two days ago. The U. S. government had instructed the marine officers to work together with UNOC if possible. But Mr Hammaraskjold has been notably cool to any connection between the group and American forces.

The observer group estimated that 18 reconnaissance planes and four helicopters with air crews supported by ground personnel and equipment should be required to patrol the frontier between Lebanon and United Arab Republic.

It said that some of the planes should be equipped for photography at night, and that additional helicopters would be needed to ensure good communications between observation posts.

"It should be borne in mind that while night watches had been kept at all existing posts, the new posts on the frontier will be required to function on a 24-hour basis," the report stated.  
"Furthermore, the group should also be in a position to establish such additional posts as the situation may require," U.P.I.

## NO MORE SWEDES

Stockholm, July 17. It was officially announced here today that no more Swedish U.N. observers would be sent to the Lebanon because of the changed conditions.  
Yesterday it had been announced that two more Swedish observers were to go on Monday.—Reuter.

## INDIAN IDEAS

New Delhi, July 17. Usually reliable sources said here tonight that India was trying to find a compromise suitable to Russia and the United States on the future of the U.N. Observer Group in Lebanon and its possible expansion into a Police Force.

If the Security Council proves impatient to deal with the situation rapidly, India would support the convening of an emergency session of the General Assembly.—Reuter.

## Increase For Outer London Busmen

London, July 17. Union leaders of the 13,000 outer suburban and country busmen tonight voted to accept under protest an offer of a 5s a week wage increase from London Transport, and of 7/6 for 700 drivers of country coaches.

It took the view that drastic cuts proposed by London Transport recently made it "virtually impossible to have any beneficial form of co-operation" in future.

The workers covered by these pay offers were excluded from an industrial court award to 30,000 central London busmen following a recent seven-week strike.—China Mail Special.

## 'Sheet-Ladder' Girl Falls

Paris, July 17. A 14-year-old Paris girl, forbidden by her mother to leave their fourth-storey apartment, made a "rope" from sheets and clothing and began lowering herself from a window. The "rope" snapped and the girl was taken to hospital with serious injuries.—Reuter.

## GLUBB PASHA PLEADS FOR PROPAGANDA

Attempts By Nationalists To Go For Young Officers

London, July 17. General Sir John Glubb, who commanded Jordan's Arab Legion for 17 years, said tonight he believed the Jordanian army was still "family loyal" to King Hussein.

Attempts by Arab nationalists "to go for young officers with secret propaganda" did not seem to have succeeded.

"Glubb Pasha" said in a filmed interview on independent (commercial) television, but he declared that the West was rapidly losing the friendship of the Arab world because Western nations did not realise the importance of propaganda.

Arab nations would be bound to recent U.S. intervention in the Lebanon, General Glubb said, especially since the military movement would not be backed up by effective propaganda.

## The Arab Nation

The General, who was retired by King Hussein two years ago, said the Arab nation were in "an awkward dilemma."

"They dislike Communism and they do not want to be dominated by the Russians but they have been very much fed with this propaganda to develop hatred against the West."

Refugees from Israel, who made up one-third of the population of Jordan, were "an explosive element, destitute and desperate," and the greatest threat to the present Jordan Government.  
"The old Jordanians, the people of Trans-Jordan, are very reasonable, steady, broad-minded and loyal to the present Administration," General Glubb said.—China Mail Special.

## Peking Reaction

Tokyo, July 18. Millions gathered in cities throughout China on Thursday to protest U.S. actions in Lebanon.

The keynote for the demonstrations was sounded in Peking where more than half a million crowded the main square.  
Mayor Peng Chen charged the U.S. with "Shameless and barbarous aggressive intervention and warlike adventure" and promised to "exert our utmost in support of the Iraqi people"—U.P.I.

## British Farmers' "Threat" To New Zealand

Wellington, July 17. The British farmer has emerged as the greatest threat to New Zealand's economy, said a prominent New Zealand agriculturalist here.

Dr C. P. McMeekan, superintendent of the Rukuta Animal Research Station, who has just returned from a visit to Britain told a meeting of farmers: "Our climate is so different, our techniques so specialised and our production pattern so limited that the British farmer with his widely diversified farming systems has been in the past remote and somehow unimportant to us."  
"But today as never before in history, the British farmers' performance and potentials threaten not only our national life as farmers," Dr McMeekan listed Britain's farm production as being way up on pre-war standards. U.K. farmers, he said, were now producing more than 3,000,000 tons more cereals, nearly 2,000,000 tons more sugar beet and more than 1,000,000 tons more potatoes.  
Britain's production of milk, meat and eggs—New Zealand's main exports to the United Kingdom are dairy produce and meat—had also soared.—Reuter.

## Call For Early Meeting Of Bagdad Group

### TURKEY WELCOMES ALLIES ANY TIME

Istanbul, July 17. Mr Fatin Rustu Zorlu, the Turkish Foreign Minister, told a press conference here today the Bagdad Pact Council might meet in London before the scheduled date of July 28.

Passed Exam  
5,488 Miles  
From School

San Francisco, July 17. A 10-year-old high school girl from Vancouver, British Columbia, took her final examinations and graduated with her class while 5,488 miles from her school, thanks to Shipboard Service aboard American President Lines' S.S. President Cleveland.

Leona Smith had to leave San Francisco with her family two weeks before the final examinations, as her father, Sergeant Frank Smith of the Canadian Army was on his way to a new job in Tokyo.

## Special Diploma

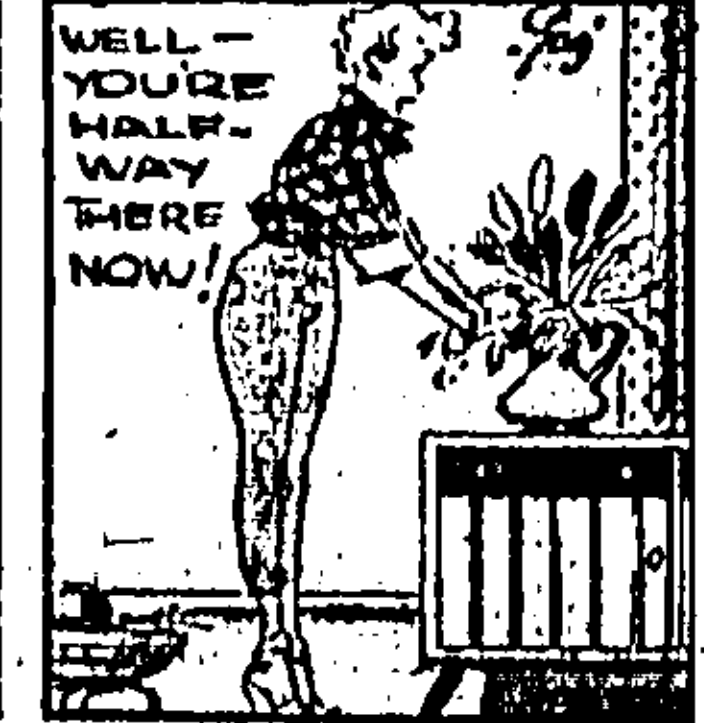
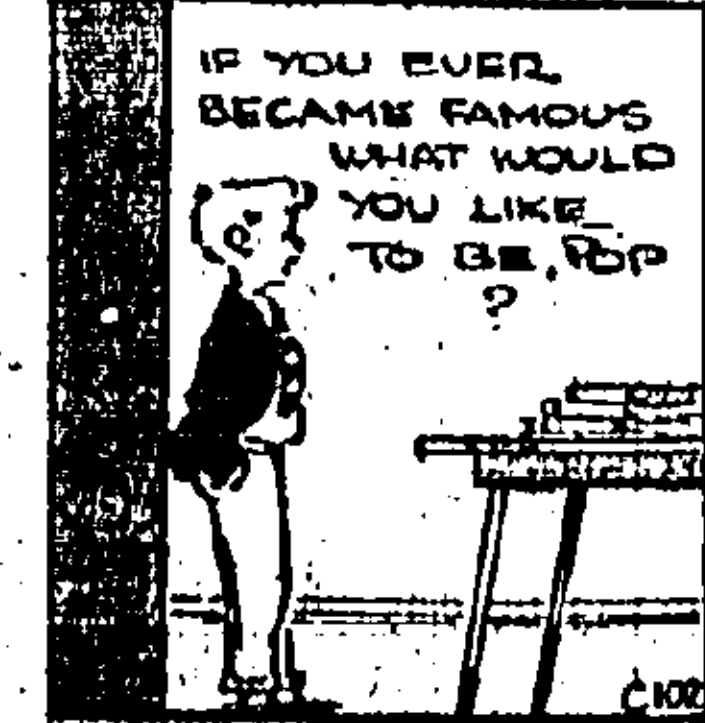
When the Canadian Department of Education insisted that Leona should take the examinations on the same date that pupils in British Columbia took them, the Smiths had a problem.  
Mr Holmes R. Benson, American President Lines' Manager of Shipboard Services solved the problem by arranging with the Canadian Board of Education for Commodore H. J. Ehnman, Master of the President Cleveland, to supervise the tests aboard ship.

So Leona completed her examinations on time and graduated with her class. Commodore Ehnman gave Leona a special diploma at the Captain's dinner, one day out of Yokohama.—Reuter.

## The Girl Of The Toothless Tribe

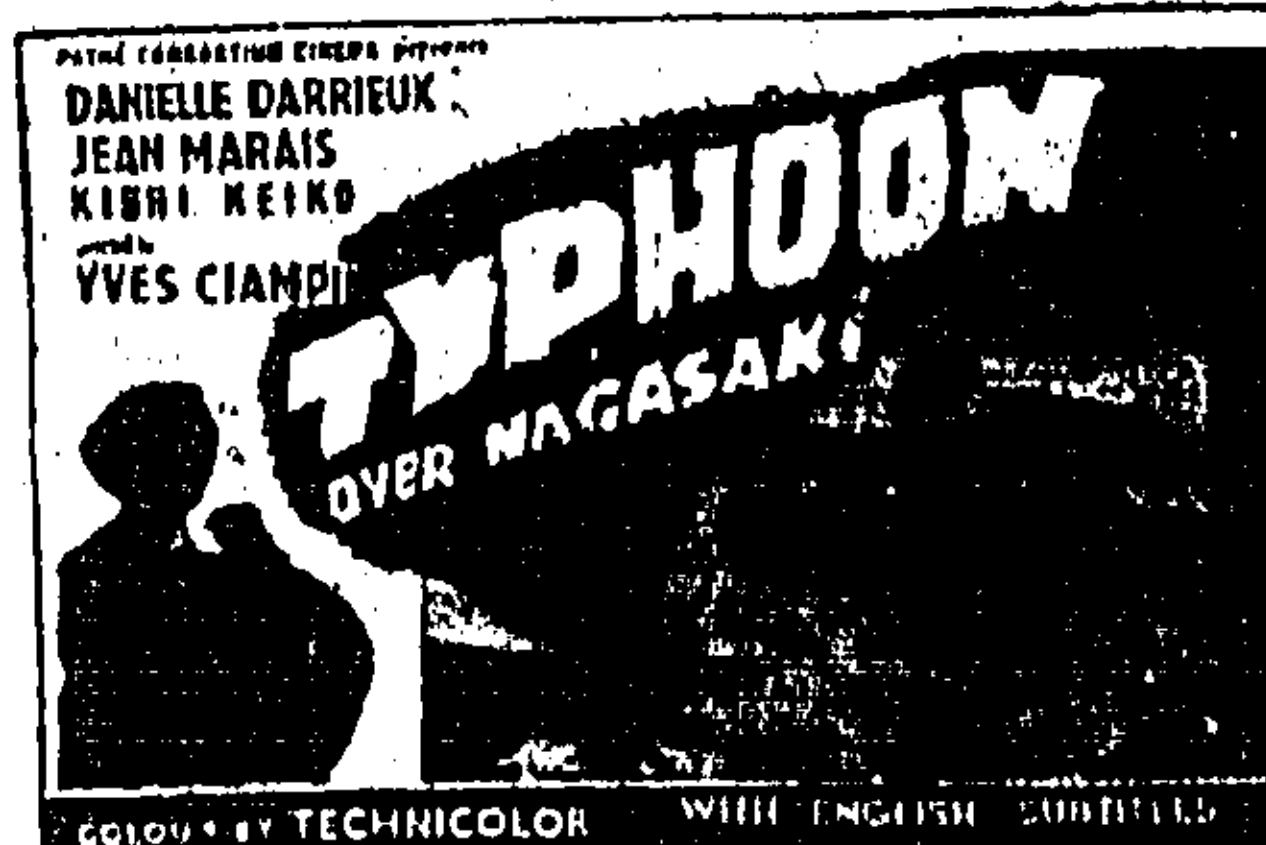
Limoges, July 17. The skull of an 18-year-old girl who died 30,000 years ago has been unearthed in a cave near the village of Les Eyzies-de-Tayac in the Dordogne Valley.  
Professor Hailan Movius, Junior of Harvard University who unearthed the skull said that the incisor and canine teeth had been extracted as part of a prehistoric initiation ceremony.—China Mail Special.

## POP



## Lee & Astor

SHOWING TO-DAY  
4 SHOWS AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



Released thru PATHE OVERSEAS LTD.

## STAR METROPOLE

GRAND OPENING TO-DAY  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



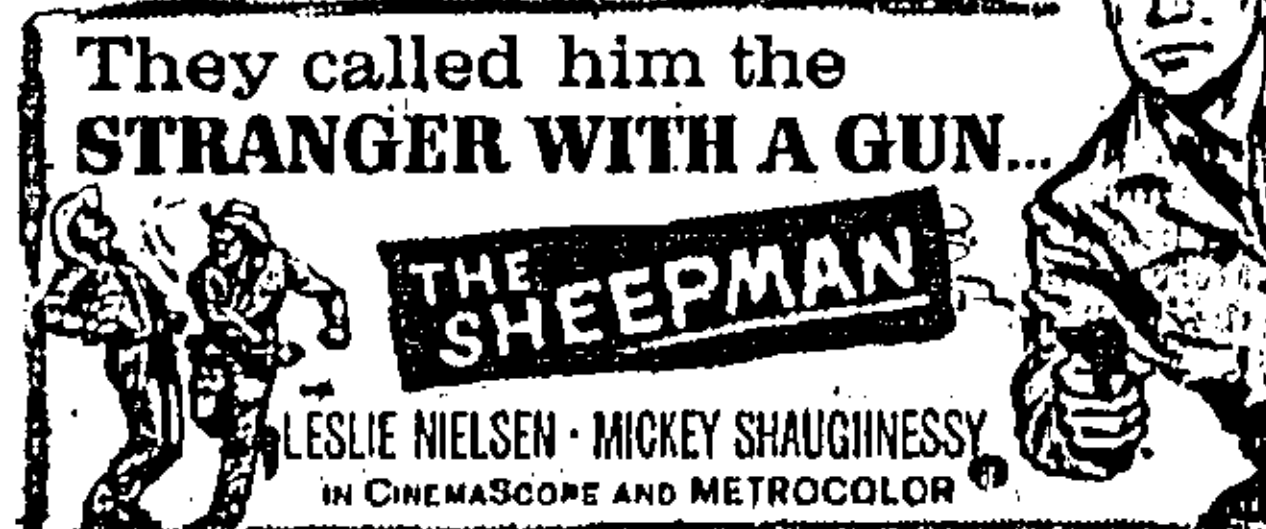
BOOK EARLY!

## HOOVER: LIBERTY

SHOWING TO-DAY  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

AN OUTSTANDING WESTERN COMEDY-MELODRAMA!

GLENN FORD • SHIRLEY MACLAINE  
They called him the STRANGER WITH A GUN.

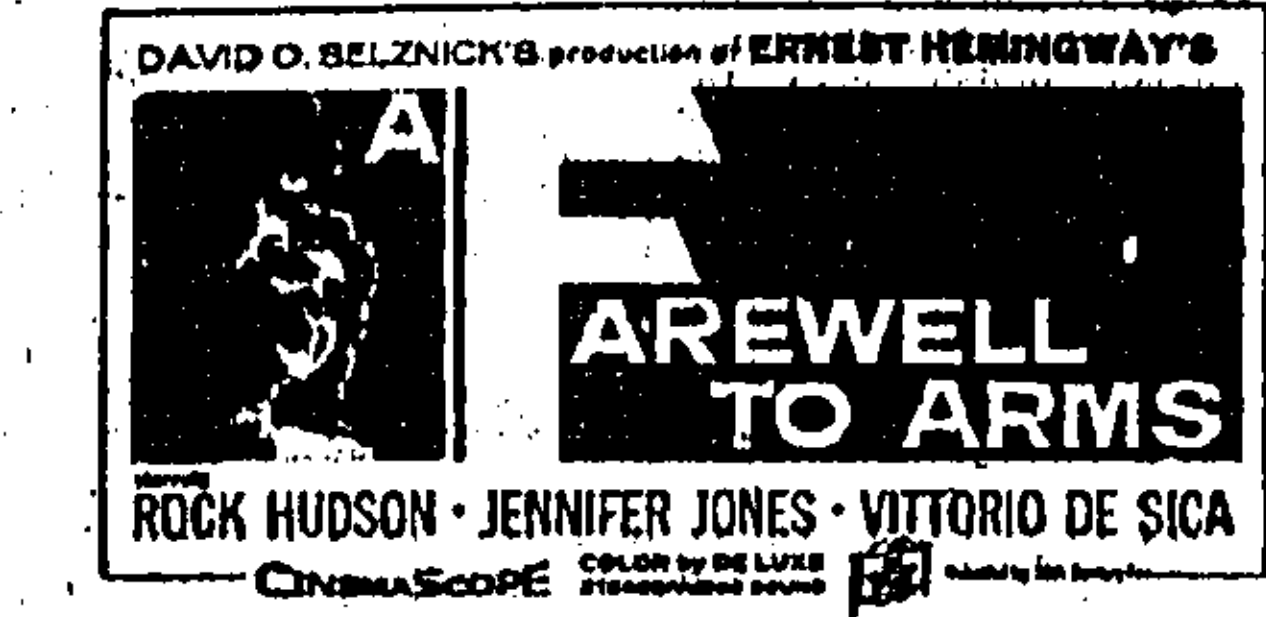


HOOVER THEATRE Down-Town Booking Office at the Gloucester Arcade, 18A Des Voeux Road, Central

## ORIENTAL MAJESTIC

SHOWING SIMULTANEOUSLY TO-DAY  
Owing to length of film, please note change of times!  
3 SHOWS TO-DAY: 2.30—6.00 & 9.15 P.M.

The Story of Love and War that occupies a place of Honour all of its own!



ROCK HUDSON • JENNIFER JONES • VITTORIO DE SICA





# The Plot Was Hatched In Berne—The World's No 1 SPY CENTRE

The following dispatch by FRANK H. BARTHOLOMEW, President of United Press International, is based on a thorough investigation of Communist espionage activities in Switzerland.

On a recent trip to Europe, Bartholomew spent several days in Berne, Zurich and Geneva, talking with American diplomats and members of the U.S. counter-espionage services.

After returning to this country he wrote the following dispatch and checked it again for factual content with his sources in Switzerland. Some of the statements made in this dispatch were contributed to Bartholomew in writing by his news sources, but because of the secret nature of their work those persons must remain anonymous.

The startling fact that emerges is that Berne has become the international spy centre for the Communists and that U.S. counter-intelligence agents believe the Iraqi revolt was "born in Berne."

New York, July 17.

## The Iraqi revolt was "born in Berne" Western counter-espionage agents indicated today.

A sudden increase in the movement of Communist agents by air from Moscow via Prague to Zurich and on to Berne, and of military and political representatives of the United Arab Republic were observed and in some instances secretly recorded in motion pictures made at airports, this correspondent was told.

Berne, because of the neutral position of Switzerland which is free from all blocs either Communist or Western, has been a regular meeting place for the Algerian rebels and their Communist supporters.

Here the Lebanon crisis was watched, and many of the political actions and propaganda plots which are used to stir the national states, surface in the satellite states, Indonesia, China and the Middle East.

Western intelligence agents have a label for these "born in Berne." It is now attached to the Iraqi revolt.

Switzerland has clearly become the Communist spy centre for the Arab world as well as all of Europe.

## The Hub Of The Wheel

Berne, the ancient capital, is again the hub of the wheel as it was in World War II, when Allen C. Dulles, now head of the Central Intelligence Agency in Washington, directed American counter-intelligence from that city.

The Soviet intelligence operations have largely moved from Prague and elsewhere to Berne, this reporter was told by responsible observers.

Left behind in Prague, beyond the reach of alert Swiss police, is the elaborate plant and equipment for manufacturing false passports and credentials.

"Although the total is hard to ascertain, there is reason to

believe that the Communists send out an average of \$1,000,000 per week from Switzerland to spies, provocateurs and contraband traders for their work in the Western democracies," Henry J. Taylor, United States Ambassador to Switzerland, told United Press International.

Taylor, a trained investigator from years of experience as a hard-headed journalist and foreign affairs expert, says that this is one of the basic reasons that the Western powers regard Switzerland with its 70 foreign missions from the worlds of Communism and democracy as "the No. 1 listening post for Europe and the Middle East."

## Professional Newspapermen

This correspondent recalled that in the first atomic bomb test in Bikini, which was open to selected professional newspapermen from all nations of the world, the Russian "journalists" by his own admission turned out to be the commanding officers of the Bureau of Docks and Yards for the Red Navy.

The Communist intelligence web centring in Berne is a dangerous and expensive operation and calls for large-scale measures in counter-espionage by all the Western powers, Ambassador Taylor said. None of this intensifying activity between the world's major opposing forces is visible to the nation's thousands of seasonal tourists. Yet the cold war is very hot here indeed and much which is of the world has its real start in Berne.

In Zurich I asked if the supply of fraudulent passports from Prague was a serious menace to the people, my informant said: "They worried us for a while. The counterfeits are excellent. Often only a laboratory test of the paper itself will show it to be imitation."

"The Communists have operated with a careful eye to the strict Swiss laws against espionage," this reporter was told in Zurich, "even while they secretly abuse the fundamental laws protecting freedom of the individual."

"The gathering place for agents and principals, and the cashiers' office for payments is rotated among the various satellite embassies and missions in Berne."

"Important gatherings of Communist agents seldom are held in the large embassy of the U.S.S.R. itself. The Kremlin doesn't want to take a chance

## THE LAST OF THE DEBUTANTES

### Royal Garden Party In London

By ROSSANNA GROARKE

London, July 17. The sun shone, the brass band played and 8,000 guests of the Queen strolled on the velvety green lawns of Buckingham Palace today at the second and last Royal Garden party of the season.

The guests, about half of them from overseas, missed seeing Queen Elizabeth, who is recovering from an attack of influenza. But the Queen Mother, the Duke of Edinburgh, Duchess of Kent, Princess Alexandra of Kent and other members of the Royal family mingled informally with the crowd.

## PRESENTED

Before the garden party, some 200 debutantes from the overseas Commonwealth earned the title of "the last of the debutantes" when they were presented to the Queen Mother in the morning at a white feathered hat and the Duke of Edinburgh, in grey morning suit.

Debutante presentation parties will be replaced next year by more garden parties. Today's debutantes—200 were presented before the first garden party on July 10—included 92 Australians, 38 Canadians, 11 of them members of Toronto's Bishop Strachan School Choir, which recently sang at the Welsh Eisteddfod, four girls from Ceylon, 29 from New Zealand, seven from Pakistan, three Rhodesians and 30 South Africans.—Reuter.

## USN Sends Note To Norway

Oslo, July 18. The Norwegian Foreign Department last night received a warning message about the Levant coast from the United States Navy Department in Washington, dated July 15, it said.

"To all ships: the Lebanese Government has requested U.S. military aid in restoring order in the Lebanon. American warships and aircraft will continue intensive operations within an area that encompasses the Levant coast and its environs to a distance of 150 miles seaward."

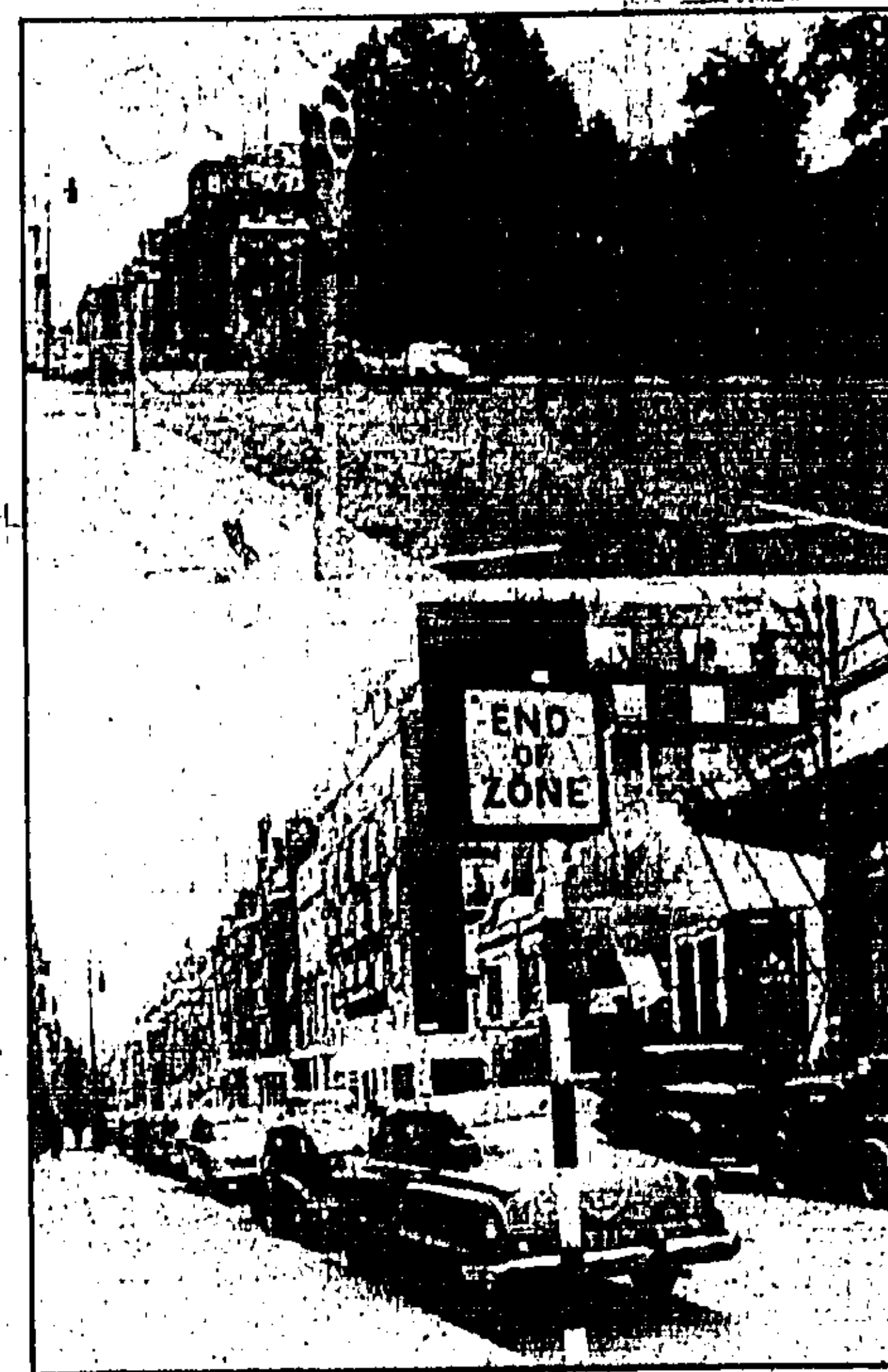
"Ships and aircraft may be darkened and may investigate any other ships within the area. All shipping entering into or operating in this area is advised to take cognizance and adhere closely to standard recognition procedures in order to avoid giving any appearance of hostility."—Reuter.

## SALUTES ON THE WHANGPOO

Paris, July 17. The Indian naval flagship Mysore under the command of Rear Admiral A. Chakravarti, arrived in Shanghai this afternoon on a friendly visit, Radio Peking reported.

The radio claimed that two Chinese naval vessels met the Mysore and fired 18 salutes to welcome the arrival of the Mysore. The Indian Naval Fleet and that the

## BEATING PARKING METERS



The Parking Meter Scheme in London's Mayfair, came into operation recently. Motorists who park their cars in the Parking Meter Zone have to pay sixpence for an hour's parking and a shilling for two hours. The parking bays measure 20ft. by 7ft. 6 ins. Photo shows how Londoners beat the Parking Meter Scheme. The top picture shows the scene in Grosvenor Square, with hardly any cars by the Parking Meters—whilst in South Audley Street, only fifty yards away, there were plenty of cars parked each side of the road—outside the Parking Zone.—Keystone.

## Third Time They Succeeded

London, July 17. Two attempts were made in recent months on the life of General Nuri El Said, Iraqi Prime Minister under King Faisal, before his reported death in the revolt early this week, according to usually reliable reports reaching here today.

One attempt occurred when he and Mr. Samir Rifai, Prime Minister of Jordan, entered the Royal Palace in Baghdad together at the time of the formation of the Iraqi-Jordan Union in May, the reports said.

The motor car in which they travelled was stoned to have blown up after they got out.

Another attempt occurred when he and Mr. Samir Rifai, Prime Minister of Jordan, entered the Royal Palace in Baghdad together at the time of the formation of the Iraqi-Jordan Union in May, the reports said.

## Governor Dies

London, July 17. The death of Sir Brian Freeston, a former governor of the Leeward Islands and of Fiji, was announced today. He was 65.

Sir Brian, who joined the colonial service in 1919, was chief secretary for the Leeward Islands before becoming governor of the Leeward Islands in 1944.—China Mail Special.

## BAGDAD PACT WILL STILL HOLD TALKS

London, July 17. The Council of Ministers of the three-year-old Baghdad Pact will hold its scheduled meeting here at the end of this month despite the revolt in Iraq, usually reliable sources said tonight.

The pact, the seat is at Baghdad and its former Prime Minister, General Nuri el Said, was one of the pact's founders.

The other members are Turkey, Pakistan, Iran and Britain. The United States is not a full member of the pact but attends Council meetings as an observer.

## HE WANTS COMPANY

Tokyo, July 17. American actor musician John Calvert, the owner of the 83-ton yacht Thespaion of Los Angeles today advertised in local newspapers for foreigners who might want to travel round the world with him.

The yacht was reported missing on her way from Keelung, northern Formosa, to Japan because of engine and radio trouble last month, and the entertainer arrived here more than a week late for engagement.—Reuter.

## Britain Assures United Nations NO THREAT TO ANY OTHER COUNTRY

United Nations, July 17. Britain's presence in Jordan was not a threat to any other country, Sir Pierson Dixon, the British representative said in today's Security Council debate of the Jordan complaint of interference by the United Arab Republic.

Sir Pierson Dixon said that the "pressure" to which the Government of Jordan had been subjected was well known.

"My Government is in a position to confirm from its own sources the information which the representative of Jordan gave this Council on the most recent developments," Sir Pierson declared.

"We have no doubt whatever of the preparation of further attempts to overthrow the regime and create internal disorder."

Sir Pierson said that Britain had responded to Jordan's appeal. Jordan was entitled to make this appeal under international law, and Britain was entitled to respond to it.

"We are not there for any military purpose of our own, and our presence is not a threat to any other country," Sir Pierson told the Council.

Council its troops now being sent to Jordan will be withdrawn when the United Nations can take steps to preserve the country's political independence and integrity.

Sir Pierson made the pledge after Jordanian Ambassador Baha Uddin Toukan informed the Council King Hussein had requested aid from Britain and the United States under "collective self-defence" provisions of the U.N. Charter's article 51.

Toukan said there was evidence of a new plot to overthrow Hussein's government and that United Arab Republic troops were moving from Syria along Jordan's northern frontier.

While the Council was in its dinner recess, Sweden introduced a resolution asking Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjöld to "suspend" activities of the U.N. observer group in Lebanon "until further notice."

The Swedish resolution stated that the dispatch of U.S. Marines to Lebanon had "substantially altered" conditions under which the fact-finding team was sent into the country.

It pointed out that Lebanon asked the United States for military help and implied that this made it a domestic situation in which the U.N. is forbidden by its charter to intervene.

The Israeli Prime Minister, Mr. David Ben Gurion was reported to have told the Soviet Ambassador Mr. Mikhail Bodrov of the protest.

Only about 100 British paratroopers were landed at the first wave of the airlift to Jordan before the operation was suspended apparently in view of the Israeli protest.—Reuter.

The U.S. representative, Henry Cabot Lodge, speaking "words as serious and faithful as the United States has ever spoken in the Security Council," declared:

"There is in the Middle East a common purpose to take over everywhere all at once. It is maintained from one source."

Although Mr. Lodge mentioned neither President Gamal Abdel Nasser's United Arab Republic nor its steadfast support from Russia, he said:

"You can read all about it in Cairo. One Cairo paper has called openly for the assassination of President (Camille) Chamoun (of Lebanon) . . . that is the kind of thing we face today."

"We face the brutal fact of assassination by men in plain clothes rather than by men in uniforms. History will hold us responsible. Will we condone subversion in plain clothes? If we do, the U.N. will break up."

"This could be the rock on which this organization could founder. If the U.N. does not meet this challenge, it will invite subversion all over the world."—Reuter and U.P.I.

Cheyenne, July 17. A Democratic Senatorial candidate denounced a vicious coat last night to the Cheyenne labour union's committee on political education, and the group plans to auction it to raise money. The candidate, Mr. Hepburn T. Armstrong, told union officials: "I paid for it in Bolivia. Goldstein didn't give it to me."—U.P.I.

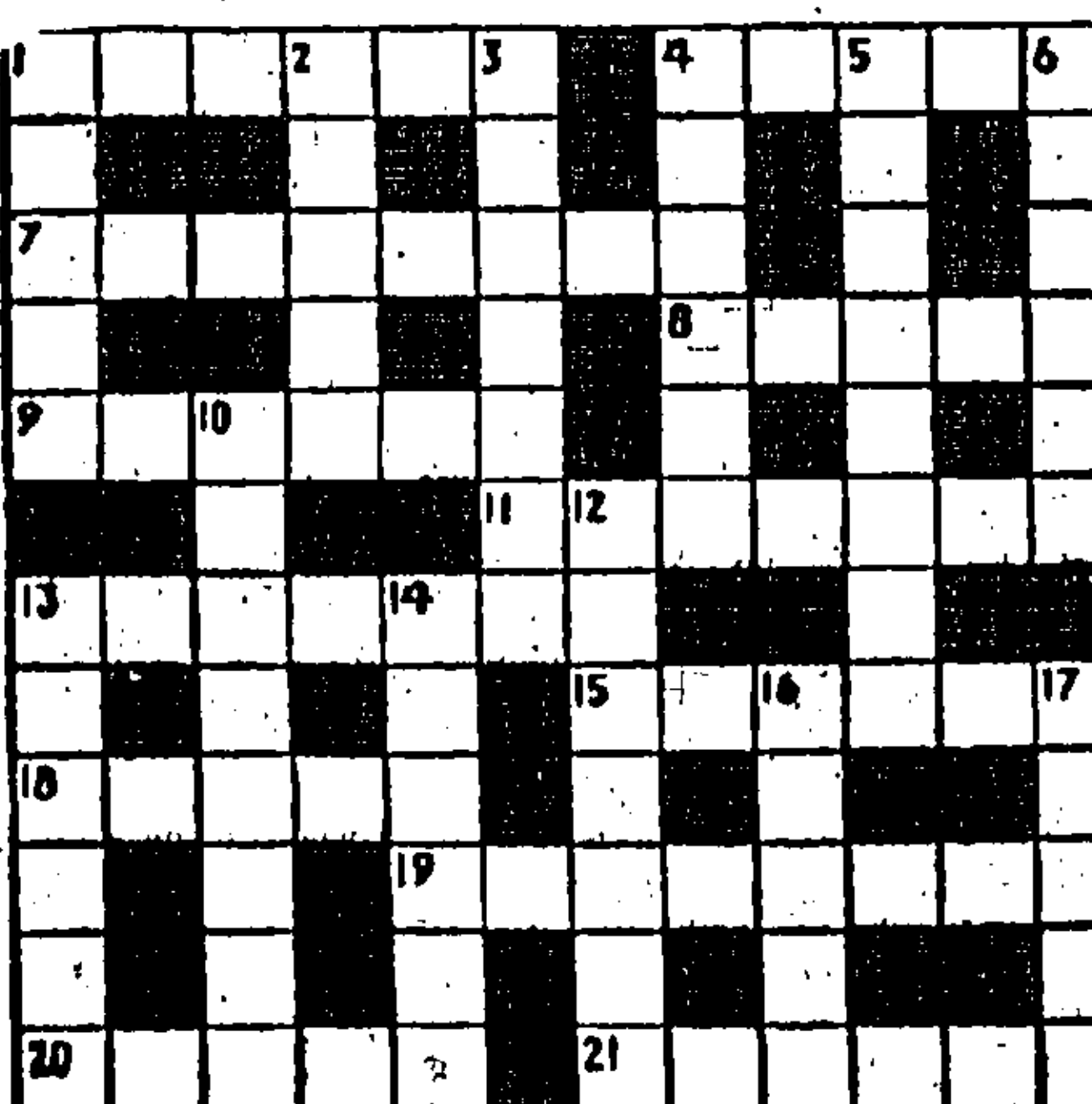
## Baby Taken On Honeymoon



Harry Belafonte arrived in Paris recently with his 29-year-old wife Juli and his nine-month-old son David to begin a delayed honeymoon.

Italy and then after a personal appearance in London early in August their tour will take them to Scandinavia, Belgium, Rome, Greece and Israel. Philadelphia's Harry Belafonte leading baby David in their Paris Hotel.—Express

## A British Crossword Puzzle



ACROSS  
1 Strikes a tiny lot in the middle (6).  
2 County (6).  
3 Aine Domini—choice (8).  
4 In high repute (5).  
5 Threefold (4).  
6 They were in League after World War I (7).  
7 Shows down (7).  
8 Takes for a time (10).  
9 Miles of fruit (8).  
10 Current interpretation of (8).  
11 Filed in the factory, not the office (8).  
12 Lends a hand (7).  
13 Show the connection (6).  
14 Lends a hand (7).  
15 Filed in the factory, not the office (8).  
16 Lends a hand (7).  
17 Is found wanting (8).

THURSDAY'S CROSSWORD—Across: 1 Hula, 4 Strains, 7 Zeta, 9 Hula, 10 Average, 11 Lore, 12 Yeh, 14 Treason, 17 Aiyah, 19 Falso, 20 Treacher, 21 Lead, 27 Club, 28 Manhood, 29 Eddy, 30 Vest, 31 Smasher, 32 Teds, 33 Down, 34 Azalea, 4 Blast (Point), 5 Tuxedo, 6 Azalea, 7 Negro, 12 Fast, 13 Tyre, 16 Hole, 18 Need, 19 Alceve, 20 Albert, 21 Saddle, 23 Realm, 24 Aches, 25 Elder.



## ROUND-UP

### QUEEN'S VISIT TO PLYMOUTH

WHEN the Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh visit Plymouth on July 29 they will have sailed from Dartmouth in the Royal Yacht Britannia which will be boarded by the Commander-in-Chief, Plymouth, Vice-Admiral Sir Richard Onslow. Aircraft from the Fleet Air Arm and R.A.F. will fly past and salute. The Lord Mayor will conduct Her Majesty to a saluting base, and the Queen will inspect the band of honour, accompanied by the Commander-in-Chief. A fanfare will be sounded by Royal Marine trumpeters from Deal. They will use silver trumpets carrying banners, a memorial to ranks of the band who fell in the last war. The trumpets are played only before Royalty and have never before been heard in Plymouth. Among those to be present will be Air Vice-Marshal G.L.L. Sage, A.O.C., 19 Group (Coastal Command), R.A.F.; Major-General R.W. Madoc, commanding Plymouth Group, Royal Marines; and Brigadier G.H. Lea, Garrison Commander, Plymouth. Brigadier Lea will ask Her Majesty to receive the key of the Royal Citadel.

### 47 YEARS WITH CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAYS

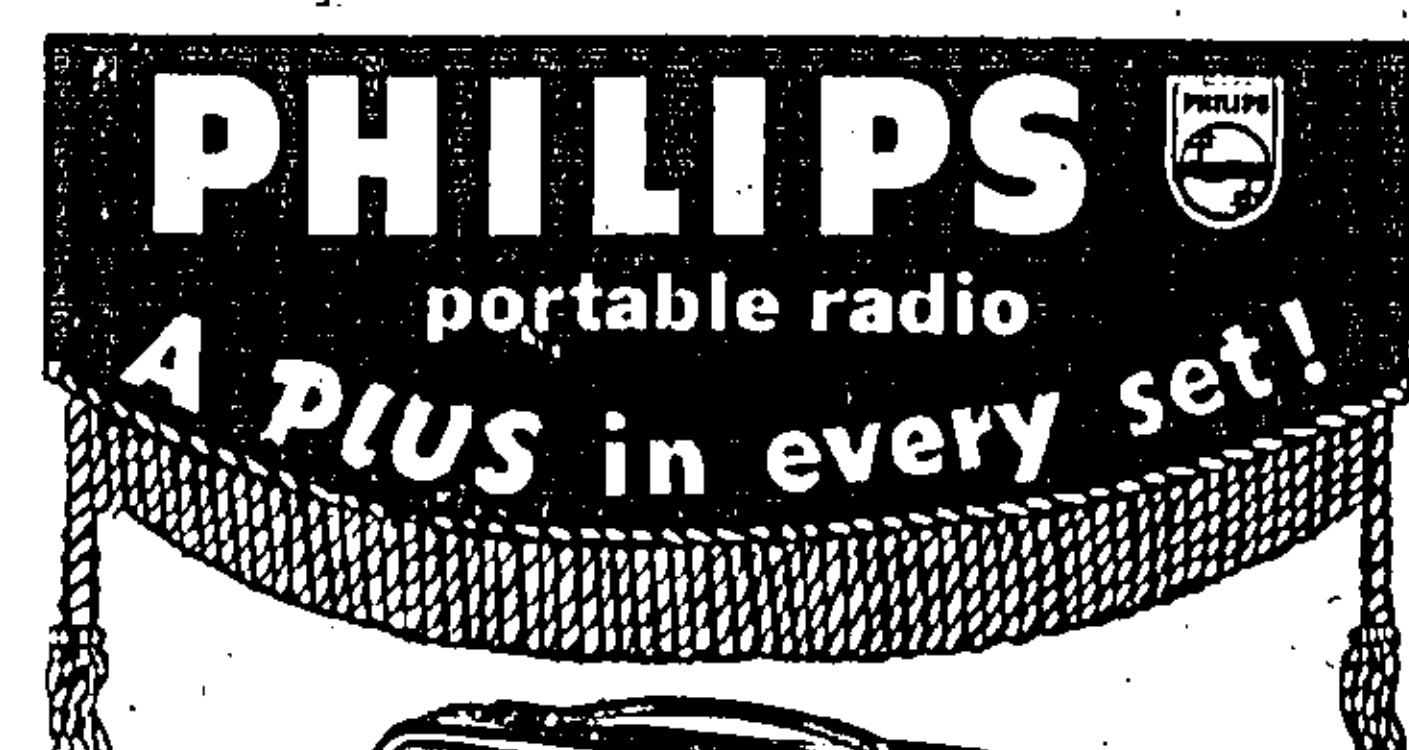
MR L.F. Leonhardt, general passenger agent in London for Canadian Pacific, has retired after just over 47 years with the company. He started in 1910, served during the First World War with the City of London Yeomanry, and afterwards gained steady promotion, becoming assistant general passenger agent in 1937. He was appointed to the senior post three years ago. Mr Leonhardt is succeeded by Mr H.J. Harden, formerly general agent in the passenger department. Mr Harden also joined C.P.R. in 1910. Invalued from the Army in 1916, he was appointed chief booking clerk in the City office, and became passenger agent there in 1936. In 1946 he transferred to the London headoffice and became general agent in the passenger department.

### FLEW SPITFIRE AGAIN

A DUTCH village school teacher who helped a crashed Spitfire pilot to escape after he fourteen years ago met the R.A.F. man again recently. The pilot, now Squadron Leader R.A. "Steve" Carson, of Kenilworth, Warwickshire, and No. 11 Fighter Group, R.A.F., again flew a Spitfire. He volunteered after hearing that the organizers of an international air display at Soesterberg had asked the R.A.F. if they could provide some Spitfires to open the programme. Two maintained by Fighter Command Battle of Britain Flight made the trip. Squadron Leader Carson, who was awarded the M.M. for his work in Holland, regularly corresponded with the Dutch people who helped him, but had never had the opportunity of meeting again the man to whom he owed his freedom, Mr Van der Loo.

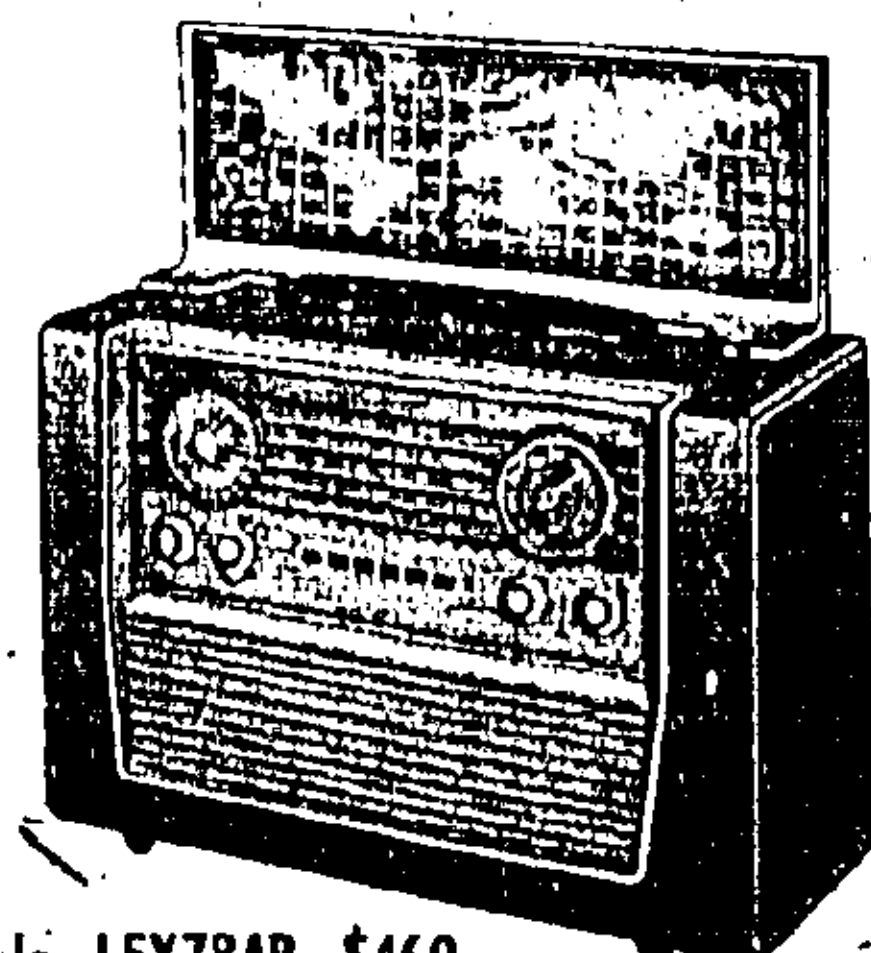
### STAFF MUSEUM FOR STAFF COLLEGE

A NEW museum is to be started at the Staff College, Camberley, Surrey, illustrating the early days of the staff of the British Army. It is intended to bring out the growth and work of the staff and show how they have contributed to the objects of interest to it. The staff of the Army comprises all officers above the rank of lieutenant colonel and those who, whatever their rank, are employed in any of the branches of the staff or on the personal staff of a commander. An appeal by Lieutenant-Colonel P. Young, Librarian at the Staff College, asks for such objects as pictures, uniforms, badges, weapons, photographs, maps and plans. Also wanted are "Original copies of orders and messages issued in the field."



#### Portable L4X66BT \$300.-

- Three valves, three transistors, one germanium diode
- M.W. and three S.W. ranges
- Five push buttons (off switch, M.W. and 3 x S.W.)
- High efficient loudspeaker 4" x 6"
- Complete and efficient internal antenna system for all wave ranges, including tilting loop aerial for S.W.
- Gold lined pillbox cabinet in green or ivory
- Fully tropic proof



#### Portable L5X78AB \$460.-

- Eight valves, one selenium rectifier
- M.W., L.W. and three S.W. ranges
- Built-in thermometer and world clock
- Suitable for battery/A.C. mains
- Push-pull output stage
- High efficient 7" loudspeaker
- Continuous high tone control
- Connections for pick-up and extension loudspeaker
- Complete and efficient antenna system for all wave ranges, including tilting loop aerial for S.W.
- Fully tropic proof

Available at:  
Lane, Crawford, Ltd., 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000.

Control Radio & Electric Co. 314 Nathan Road, Hong Kong, Tel. 60474

## Concluding Ian Fleming's latest thriller—'Doctor No'

# Yes! They're together again...

## AND WHAT A FANTASTIC FINISH!

BOND'S body shattered the mirror of the dawn sea like a bomb. He hit the water in the semblance of a dive, and though, by the time he had shot 20 feet below the surface he had lost consciousness, the 40-mile-an-hour impact with the water failed to smash him.

Slowly the body rose to the surface. The legs and arms thrashed clumsily. The head turned up, water pouring from its open mouth. It sank. Again the legs jerked, instinctively trying to get the body upright in the water. This time, coughing horribly, the head jerked above the surface and stayed there. The blond man saw the lifeline and told the sluggish brain to make for it.

The killing ground was a narrow deep water inlet at the base of the towering cliff. The lifeline towards which Bond struggled, hampered by the clumsy spear in his trouser-leg, was a strong wire fence.

Bond got to the wire and lay on his back. For 15 minutes he stayed like that. There were small fish about his legs below the waist. They were feeding off blood, reeking off his body into the water. Weakly, foothold by foothold, Bond climbed up the wire and over the top and down again to where he could rest well above the water.

### Explosive

It was the explosive flight of the fish from their feeding ground that shook Bond out of his death-drum. Something had moved far below the surface. Something was coming slowly up on the landward side of the fence. Bond's eyes crawled on his back. So this was the last surprise of Doctor No, the end of the race. So this was the giant squid, the mythical kraken that could pull ships beneath the waves, the monster that battled with whales, that weighed a ton. Delicately, like the questing trunk of an elephant, one of the long, seizing tentacles broke the

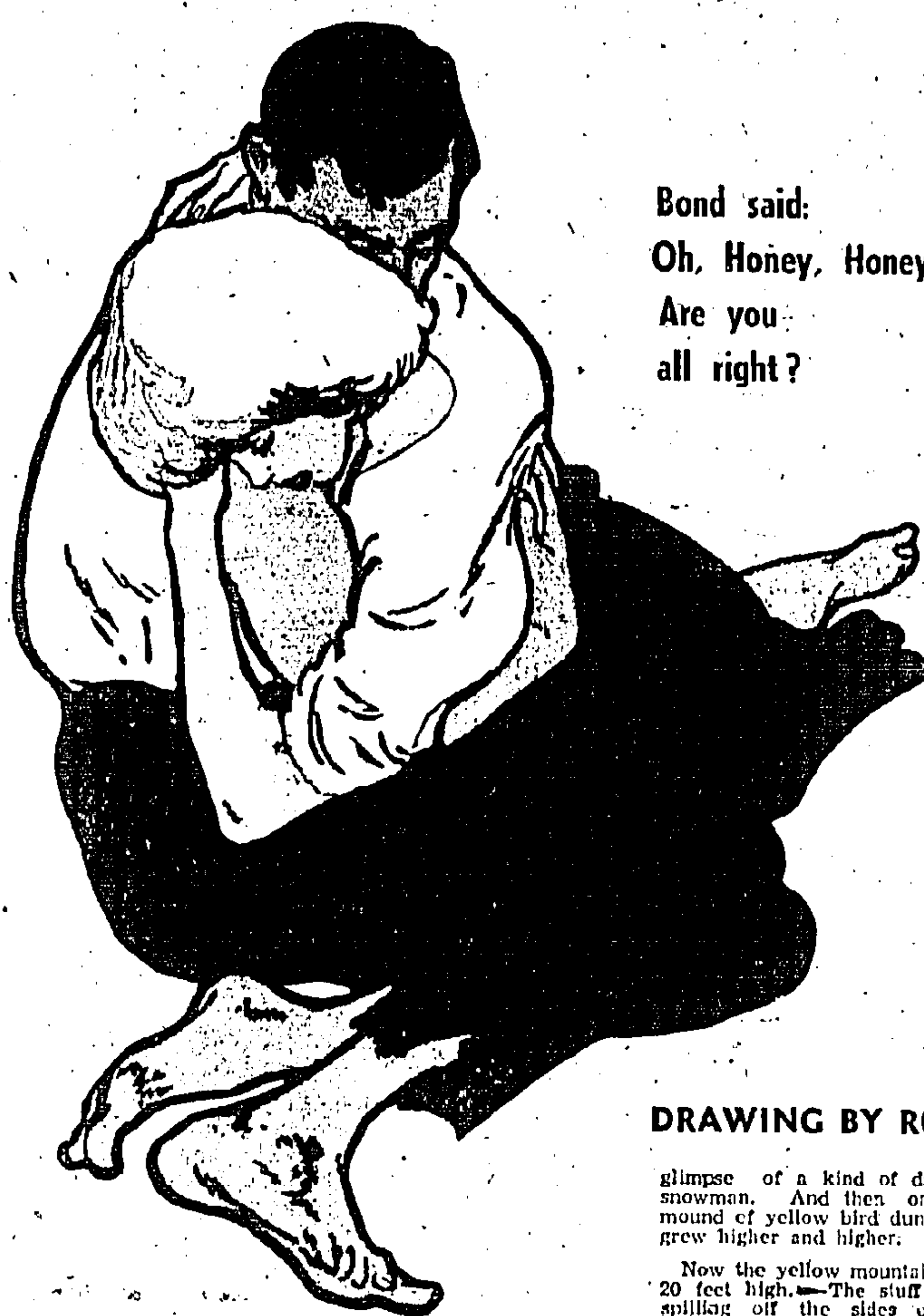
### Thrashed

The hand jerked free and snaked down and away, leaving 20 red circles edged with blood across his skin.

Now the head of the squid had broken the surface and the sea was being thrashed into foam. The first of feeding arms was at his feet and legs, tearing the cotton fabric away and flailing back. Bond was being pulled down inch by inch. His hand dived for the wire. Now, before he died of the pain. Now, now!

Bond let his whole body slip down the ladder of wire and lay on his back. The tip of his spear lancing into the centre of a black eyeball and then the whole sea erupted up at him in a fountain of blackness and he felt himself upended down by the knees; his head an inch from the surface of the water.

Agonisingly he pulled himself up so that he was sitting in the fence. He looked down at his body. The wounded squid had emptied its ink sac at him.



Bond said:  
Oh, Honey, Honey.  
Are you  
all right?

The conveyor-belt stopped with a jerk. There was no time to talk. Bond said urgently, "Follow me!" and started running. They came to the fork where a side tunnel led off into the rock. Which way would the men come? Down the side tunnel or along the catwalk? The main tunnel? The sound of voices booming far up the side tunnel answered him. Bond eased the gun out of his waistband. There were three men. They were carrying their revolvers loosely in their right hands.

### Laughing

Bond shot the rear man in the head and the second man in the stomach. The front man's gun was up. A bullet whistled past Bond and away up the main tunnel. Bond's gun crashed. The man clutched at his head and spun slowly round and fell across the conveyor. [The side-tunnel leads to Doctor No's main garage. Bond and Honey seize a "marsh-buggy" and drive away from the mountain of fear, towards the sea.]

Bond said: "How in hell did you manage to get away from the crabs? What went wrong with that bastard's plan? All night long I could only think of you out there being slowly eaten to death."

The girl was actually laughing. "The man thought he knew everything. Silly old fool." She might have been talking about a stupid schoolteacher. "He's much more impressed by the black crabs than I am. To begin with, I don't mind any animal touching me, and anyway those crabs wouldn't think of even nipping someone if they stay quite still and haven't got an open sore or anything. The really point is that they don't really like meat. They live mostly on plants and things."

"Well, I'm damned. I wish to heaven I'd known. I thought of you being picked to pieces." The girl smiled. "Of course it wasn't very nice having my clothes taken off and being tied down to pegs in the ground. But I was thinking of you. Then I heard the crabs scurrying. They walked round me and over me."

### Fewer

"Then they got fewer and fewer and finally stopped coming and I could move. I walked out all the pegs in turn and then concentrated on my right hand one. In the end I got it out of the crack in the rock and the rest was easy."

"I got back to the building and began scouting about. I got into the machine shop near the garage and found this filthy old suit."

"If you must be dead by then," the quiet voice was matter of fact. "So I thought I'd get to the conveyor somehow and get through the mountain and kill Doctor No..."

Bond reached out and caught her by the hair and pulled her face to him. Her mouth felt it way round his cheek and licked itself against his.

The machine gave a sideways lurch. The blades ended. They had hit the first mangrove roots at the entrance to the river.

### The End

"Dr No" was published by Cape at 35s. 6d.

# The Goldfine Follies of 1958

DON  
IDDON'S  
DIARY

ANY minute now I expect Hollywood to be bidding for the film rights of the Bernard Goldfine scandal, also known as the Education of Sherman Adams.

The plot has everything: A multi-millionaire textile tycoon who came here as an immigrant boy from Russia and the sharp investigation of his gifts to Assistant to the President Sherman Adams and a long list of White House and Government officials;

Adams himself, the taciturn Yankee moralist and preacher who exercises more power in the United States than anyone except President Eisenhower;

He asked  
for a rest

PRIVATE detectives rigging up microphones in Goldfine's hotel suite, missing documents, beautiful blonde secretaries and a pack of buying investigators after the heads of Goldfine and Adams.

Today Bernard Goldfine was in his hotel suite in Washington, looking plaintively: "I need a rest."

The Congressional Committee granted him a 24-hour respite from the spotlight which he hungriously sought for years, and which has now bemused and befuddled him with its harsh brilliance.

A few weeks ago Goldfine was unknown to the American public. He was known to his

"Good friend" Adams and other political bigwigs; but he had never made the front page although his firm was under investigation for false labelling on the cloth he manufactured, and his income-tax affairs made the inside pages.

Now Goldfine is known to most of the Western world; President Eisenhower wishes fervently he had never heard of the man, and Sherman Adams, the rock-ribbed Yankee, looks like crumbling.

### Lawyers can't help

EVERY day the plot gets thicker. Every day Mr Goldfine gets a little more rattled. His battery of lawyers and advisers who carefully coached him for his television appearance and his radio interviews cannot help him much now.

The big-time publicity man, Tex McCrary, who guided Mr Goldfine, ghost-wrote his state-ments. He was known to his

zealous behaviour in wire-tapping Goldfine's suit. The case is getting too big for Bernard and, perhaps, everyone else.

In the beginning he was happily cropping names, posing engagingly for the cameras, and telling everyone: "Giving justice is my habit. All I did was for friendship. You have got to have friends."

His wife  
is "suffering"

BUT his friends were saying: "Bernard has always had an inferiority complex and that is why he has struggled to get acquainted with people who have power and social position."

Today, blonde, bejewelled Mrs Goldfine was explaining angrily: "I am suffering in the society columns as a result of all this."

Just when the Goldfines had made the grade it looks as if their social reputation will always remain tarnished. But they have the money and they have the publicity.

I was in 1899 that Goldfine arrived in Boston penniless, but even as a boy he had ambition, energy, and a certain vulgar charm.

He made money fast. First, he worked in a shop called Billy Hand the Hatmaker. After delivering hats all day he would shine shoes most of the night. He saved money and joined a junk business.

Within a few years he was in the textile business, buying remnants at 45 cents and selling them for 70 cents. He bought mills and made a fortune during the first world war and in the post-war years.

He bought a big mansion outside Boston and was allowed to join the less exclusive clubs.

Like a limpet

MORE than 20 years ago he met Sherman Adams and clung to the man like a limpet. At one time he was a friend of John Fox, the Boston financier and ex-newspaper publisher. Fox has now been so wild in his charges against Goldfine

that he is considered to have a persecution complex against the man.

Perhaps Goldfine's greatest hour in his own life was when he kept the President of the United States waiting for two hours after his friend Sherman Adams had arranged an appointment. His explanation was most to be disarming: "I was detained on business."

With supreme brasserie he gave the President a roll of vicuña cloth and, with supreme publicity, President Eisenhower wrote him a letter thanking him for it. Goldfine proudly displays the letter; but the President gave away the cloth to a friend whose name he can't recall.

Family are  
standing by

GOLDFINE also proudly displays a wristlet watch which Sherman Adams gave him and which has the inscription "S.A. to B.G."

His family—the blonde wife and the four children—are standing by him in his trouble. They say: "He is a wonderful family man."

His son, Solomon, says: "Daddy's tough."

Certainly Goldfine is tough—physically (he was formerly an all-in wrestler) and mentally—and he is an astute juggler of multi-million finances.

His one big weakness all his life has been talking too much and talking too big.

This weakness was again evident today as the Bernard Goldfine scandal, or the Education of Sherman Adams, moves into Act II. It is the most absorbing, tragic-comedy Washington and the West has seen for years.



## JACOBY ON BRIDGE

Slam Signal Is Often Misused

BY OSWALD JACOBY

REMEMBER The Dubs' West would not be complete without a couple of examples of abuse of the Blackwood convention.

When used properly this excellent bid is a great aid in bidding good slams and an even greater aid in keeping out of bad ones. Many players use it automatically by any time they are interested in a slam without realizing that many hands are unsuitable to it.

South was one of those Blackwood-or-nothing slam bidders, and when his partner jumped to three hearts could not wait to get in his four no-trump bid.

North made his proper response of five hearts to show two aces and South was stuck. South was looking at two little spades.

NORTH (D) 6			
5	3	7	
A	3	7	
A	K	10	5
K	7	3	
WEST			
A	K	10	4
3	2		
8	3		
3	5		
EAST			
Q	J	9	2
2	2		
Q	T	4	
A	Q	10	2
SOUTH			
7	6		
K	Q	10	5
J	2		
A	Q	4	
A	Q	4	
No one vulnerable			
North	East	South	West
1	Pass	1	Pass
2	Pass	N.T.	Pass
3	Pass	Pass	Pass
Opening lead—A-K			

Obviously, West held the spade ace and probably the king also for his vulnerable overall. Did North hold two spades?

South could not tell and decided to pass and play safe. North did hold one spade and the club was lay down.

What was wrong with South's four no-trump? Everything! South violated two basic rules for use of Blackwood. The first rule is that you never bid Blackwood unless you intend to bid a slam if your side holds three or more aces.

The second rule which really is a part of the first is that you don't use Blackwood any time you have a worthless doubton in a suit that your partner had not bid.

South could have reached the slam if he had first bid four club and then five hearts. This would have told North to bid six if he could handle the second spade lead and North would have obliged.

### ♥-CARD-SENDS-♥

Q—The bidding has been:  
East South West North  
1♥ Pass 1N.T. Pass  
Pass Double Pass 2♠  
Pass

You, South, hold:  
♠A 3 2 ♥K J 10 7 6 ♠A Q 6 5 A 1  
What do you do?

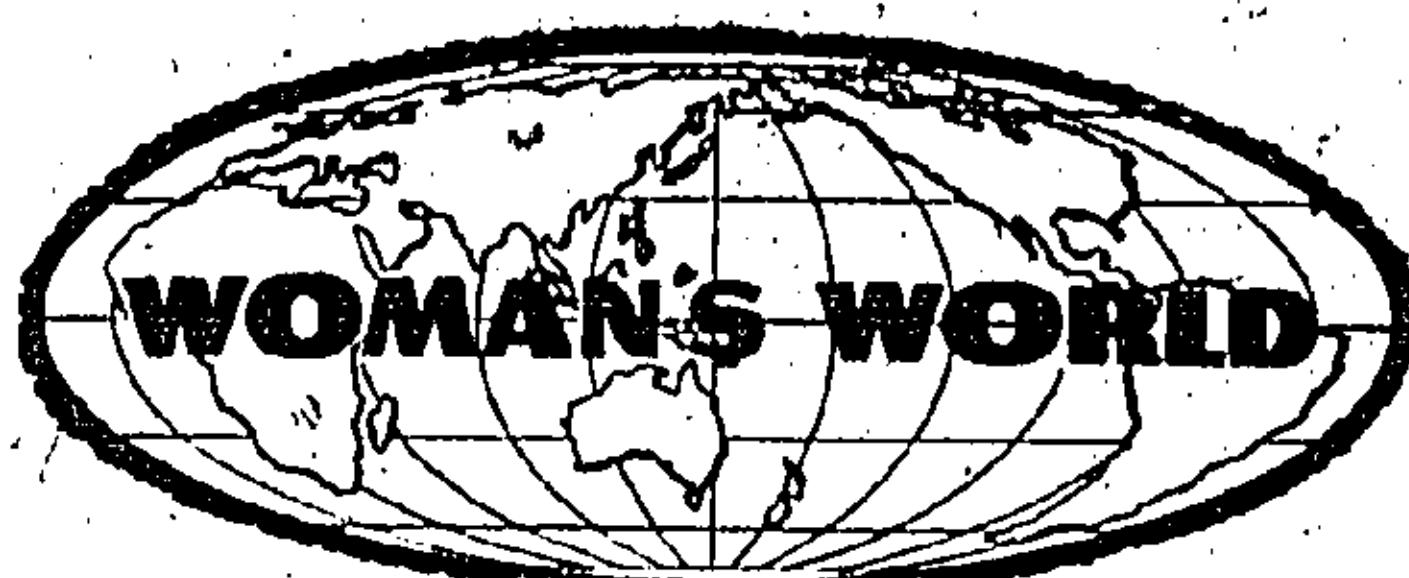
A—Bid two diamonds. Even though your partner has a bad hand, two diamonds should be better than two clubs.

### TODAY'S QUESTION

You hold the same hand. The bidding has been:  
East South West North  
1♥ Pass 1♠ Pass  
2♥ Pass 2♠ Pass

What do you do now?

Answer Tomorrow



Grandmother, 84, To Turn Cook

SPENCER, N. Y. Mrs. Katherine Bradley, who is 84, has decided to finish a college assignment.

In 1897 Mrs. Bradley completed all the requirements for a Master's degree in Latin and English at Cornell University, except for writing a thesis. She married and found no time for the assignment while raising her family.

Now a widow, with four children and six grandchildren, she plans to use the library at Florida State University at Tallahassee for her research.

Two of Mrs. Bradley's grandsons are students at Florida State.

## CROSSWORD



Across

1. Latest arrival (3-5)  
2. Type measure (4)  
3. Sembrad (4)  
4. Unnecessary (8)  
5. Into (3) (anag.) (8)  
6. He knows no secrets (6)  
7. Captivate (9)  
8. Proprietor (4)  
9. Applied (4)  
10. Rebel (10)  
11. Method (8)  
12. Know-alls (9)  
13. Swore (3)  
14. Drank out (3)  
15. Hazy (12)  
16. Hazy (12)  
17. Hazy (12)  
18. Hazy (12)  
19. Hazy (12)  
20. Hazy (12)

Down

1. Weak (9)  
2. Know-alls (9)  
3. Swore (3)  
4. Drank out (3)  
5. Hazy (12)  
6. Hazy (12)  
7. Hazy (12)  
8. Hazy (12)  
9. Hazy (12)  
10. Hazy (12)  
11. Hazy (12)  
12. Hazy (12)  
13. Hazy (12)  
14. Hazy (12)  
15. Hazy (12)  
16. Hazy (12)  
17. Hazy (12)  
18. Hazy (12)  
19. Hazy (12)  
20. Hazy (12)

Opening lead—A-K

Obviously, West held the spade ace and probably the king also for his vulnerable overall. Did North hold two spades?

South could not tell and decided to pass and play safe. North did hold one spade and the club was lay down.

What was wrong with South's four no-trump? Everything! South violated two basic rules for use of Blackwood. The first rule is that you never bid Blackwood unless you intend to bid a slam if your side holds three or more aces.

The second rule which really is a part of the first is that you don't use Blackwood any time you have a worthless doubton in a suit that your partner had not bid.

South could have reached the slam if he had first bid four club and then five hearts. This would have told North to bid six if he could handle the second spade lead and North would have obliged.

South could not tell and decided to pass and play safe. North did hold one spade and the club was lay down.

What was wrong with South's four no-trump? Everything! South violated two basic rules for use of Blackwood. The first rule is that you never bid Blackwood unless you intend to bid a slam if your side holds three or more aces.

The second rule which really is a part of the first is that you don't use Blackwood any time you have a worthless doubton in a suit that your partner had not bid.

South could have reached the slam if he had first bid four club and then five hearts. This would have told North to bid six if he could handle the second spade lead and North would have obliged.

South could not tell and decided to pass and play safe. North did hold one spade and the club was lay down.

What was wrong with South's four no-trump? Everything! South violated two basic rules for use of Blackwood. The first rule is that you never bid Blackwood unless you intend to bid a slam if your side holds three or more aces.

The second rule which really is a part of the first is that you don't use Blackwood any time you have a worthless doubton in a suit that your partner had not bid.

South could have reached the slam if he had first bid four club and then five hearts. This would have told North to bid six if he could handle the second spade lead and North would have obliged.

South could not tell and decided to pass and play safe. North did hold one spade and the club was lay down.

What was wrong with South's four no-trump? Everything! South violated two basic rules for use of Blackwood. The first rule is that you never bid Blackwood unless you intend to bid a slam if your side holds three or more aces.

The second rule which really is a part of the first is that you don't use Blackwood any time you have a worthless doubton in a suit that your partner had not bid.

South could have reached the slam if he had first bid four club and then five hearts. This would have told North to bid six if he could handle the second spade lead and North would have obliged.

South could not tell and decided to pass and play safe. North did hold one spade and the club was lay down.

What was wrong with South's four no-trump? Everything! South violated two basic rules for use of Blackwood. The first rule is that you never bid Blackwood unless you intend to bid a slam if your side holds three or more aces.

The second rule which really is a part of the first is that you don't use Blackwood any time you have a worthless doubton in a suit that your partner had not bid.

South could have reached the slam if he had first bid four club and then five hearts. This would have told North to bid six if he could handle the second spade lead and North would have obliged.

South could not tell and decided to pass and play safe. North did hold one spade and the club was lay down.

What was wrong with South's four no-trump? Everything! South violated two basic rules for use of Blackwood. The first rule is that you never bid Blackwood unless you intend to bid a slam if your side holds three or more aces.

The second rule which really is a part of the first is that you don't use Blackwood any time you have a worthless doubton in a suit that your partner had not bid.

South could have reached the slam if he had first bid four club and then five hearts. This would have told North to bid six if he could handle the second spade lead and North would have obliged.

South could not tell and decided to pass and play safe. North did hold one spade and the club was lay down.

What was wrong with South's four no-trump? Everything! South violated two basic rules for use of Blackwood. The first rule is that you never bid Blackwood unless you intend to bid a slam if your side holds three or more aces.

The second rule which really is a part of the first is that you don't use Blackwood any time you have a worthless doubton in a suit that your partner had not bid.

South could have reached the slam if he had first bid four club and then five hearts. This would have told North to bid six if he could handle the second spade lead and North would have obliged.

South could not tell and decided to pass and play safe. North did hold one spade and the club was lay down.

What was wrong with South's four no-trump? Everything! South violated two basic rules for use of Blackwood. The first rule is that you never bid Blackwood unless you intend to bid a slam if your side holds three or more aces.

The second rule which really is a part of the first is that you don't use Blackwood any time you have a worthless doubton in a suit that your partner had not bid.

South could have reached the slam if he had first bid four club and then five hearts. This would have told North to bid six if he could handle the second spade lead and North would have obliged.

South could not tell and decided to pass and play safe. North did hold one spade and the club was lay down.

What was wrong with South's four no-trump? Everything! South violated two basic rules for use of Blackwood. The first rule is that you never bid Blackwood unless you intend to bid a slam if your side holds three or more aces.

The second rule which really is a part of the first is that you don't use Blackwood any time you have a worthless doubton in a suit that your partner had not bid.

South could have reached the slam if he had first bid four club and then five hearts. This would have told North to bid six if he could handle the second spade lead and North would have obliged.

South could not tell and decided to pass and play safe. North did hold one spade and the club was lay down.

What was wrong with South's four no-trump? Everything! South violated two basic rules for use of Blackwood. The first rule is that you never bid Blackwood unless you intend to bid a slam if your side holds three or more aces.

The second rule which really is a part of the first is that you don't use Blackwood any time you have a worthless doubton in a suit that your partner had not bid.

Grandmother, 84, To Turn Cook

SPENCER, N. Y. Mrs. Katherine Bradley, who is 84, has decided to finish a college assignment.

In 1897 Mrs. Bradley completed all the requirements for a Master's degree in Latin and English at Cornell University, except for writing a thesis. She married and found no time for the assignment while raising her family.

Now a widow, with four children and six grandchildren, she plans to use the library at Florida State University at Tallahassee for her research.

Two of Mrs. Bradley's grandsons are students at Florida State.

## CROSSWORD



Across

1. Latest arrival (3-5)  
2. Type measure (4)  
3. Sembrad (4)  
4. Unnecessary (8)  
5. Into (3) (anag.) (8)  
6. He knows no secrets (6)  
7. Captivate (9)  
8. Proprietor (4)  
9. Applied (4)  
10. Rebel (10)  
11. Method (8)  
12. Know-alls (9)  
13. Swore (3)  
14. Drank out (3)  
15. Hazy (12)  
16. Hazy (12)  
17. Hazy (12)  
18. Hazy (12)  
19. Hazy (12)  
20. Hazy (12)

Down

1. Weak (9)  
2. Know-alls (9)  
3. Swore (3)  
4. Drank out (3)  
5. Hazy (12)  
6. Hazy (12)  
7. Hazy (12)  
8. Hazy (12)  
9. Hazy (12)  
10. Hazy (12)  
11. Hazy (12)  
12. Hazy (12)  
13. Hazy (12)  
14. Hazy (12)  
15. Hazy (12)  
16. Hazy (12)  
17. Hazy (12)  
18. Hazy (12)  
19. Hazy (12)  
20. Hazy (12)

Opening lead—A-K

Obviously, West held the spade ace and probably the king also for his vulnerable overall. Did North hold two spades?

South could not tell and decided to pass and play safe. North did hold one spade and the club was lay down.

What was wrong with South's four no-trump? Everything! South violated two basic rules for use of Blackwood. The first rule is that you never bid Blackwood unless you intend to bid a slam if your side holds three or more aces.

The second rule which really is a part of the first is that you don't use Blackwood any time you have a worthless doubton in a suit that your partner had not bid.

South could have reached the slam if he had first bid four club and then five hearts. This would have told North to bid six if he could handle the second spade lead and North would have obliged.

South could not tell and decided to pass and play safe. North did hold one spade and the club was lay down.

What was wrong with South's four no-trump? Everything! South violated two basic rules for use of Blackwood. The first rule is that you never bid Blackwood unless you intend to bid a slam if your side holds three or more aces.

The second rule which really is a part of the first is that you don't use Blackwood any time you have a worthless doubton in a suit that your partner had not bid.

South could have reached the slam if he had first bid four club and then five hearts. This would have told North to bid six if he could handle the second spade lead and North would have obliged.

South could not tell and decided to pass and play safe. North did hold one spade and the club was lay down.

What was wrong with South's four no-trump? Everything! South violated two basic rules for use of Blackwood. The first rule is that you never bid Blackwood unless you intend to bid a slam if your side holds three or more aces.

The second rule which really is a part of the first is that you don't use Blackwood any time you have a worthless doubton in a suit that your partner had not bid.

South could have reached the slam if he had first bid four club and then five hearts. This would have told North to bid six if he could handle the second spade lead and North would have obliged.

South could not tell and decided to pass and play safe. North did hold one spade and the club was lay down.

What was wrong with South's four no-trump? Everything! South violated two basic rules for use of Blackwood. The first rule is that you never bid Blackwood unless you intend to bid a slam if your side holds three or more aces.

The second rule which really is a part of the first is that you don't use Blackwood any time you have a worthless doubton in a suit that your partner had not bid.

South could have reached the slam if he had first bid four club and then five hearts. This would have told North to bid six if he could handle the second spade lead and North would have obliged.

South could not tell and decided to pass and play safe. North did hold one spade and the club was lay down.

What was wrong with South's four no-trump? Everything! South violated two basic rules for use of Blackwood. The first rule is that you never bid Blackwood unless you intend to bid a slam if your side holds three or more aces.

The second rule which really is a part of the first is that you don't use Blackwood any time you have a worthless doubton in a suit that your partner had not bid.

South could have reached the slam if he had first bid four club and then five hearts. This would have told North to bid six if he could handle the second spade lead and North would have obliged.

South could not tell and decided to pass and play safe. North did hold one spade and the club was lay down.

What was wrong with South's four no-trump? Everything! South violated two basic rules for use of Blackwood. The first rule is that you never bid Blackwood unless you intend to bid a slam if your side holds three or more aces.

The second rule which really is a part of the first is that you don't use Blackwood any time you have a worthless doubton in a suit that your partner had not bid.

South could have reached the slam if he had first bid four club and then five hearts. This would have told North to bid six if he could handle the second spade lead and North would have obliged.

South could not tell and decided to pass and play safe. North did hold one spade and the club was lay down.

What was wrong with South's four no-trump? Everything! South violated two basic rules for use of Blackwood. The first rule is that you never bid Blackwood unless you intend to bid a slam if your side holds three or more aces.

The second rule which really is a part of the first is that you don't use Blackwood any time you have a worthless doubton in a suit that your partner had not bid.

South could have reached the slam if he had first bid four club and then five hearts. This would have told North to bid six if he could handle the second spade lead and North would have obliged.

South could not tell and decided to pass and play safe. North did hold one spade and the club was lay down.

What was wrong with South's four no-trump? Everything! South violated two basic rules for use of Blackwood. The first rule is that you never bid Blackwood unless you intend to bid a slam if your side holds three or more aces.

The second rule which really is a part of the first is that you don't use Blackwood any time you have a worthless doubton in a suit that your partner had not bid.

South could have reached the slam if he had first bid four club and then five hearts. This would have told North to bid six if he could handle the second spade lead and North would have obliged.

South could not tell and decided to pass and play safe. North did hold one spade and the club was lay down.

What was wrong with South's four no-trump? Everything! South violated two basic rules for use of Blackwood. The first rule is that you never bid Blackwood unless you intend to bid a slam if your side holds three or more aces.

The second rule which really is a part of the first is that you don't use Blackwood any time you have a worthless doubton in a suit that your partner had not bid.

South could have reached the slam if he had first bid four club and then five hearts. This would have told North to bid six if he could handle the second spade lead and North would have obliged.

South could not tell and decided to pass and play safe. North did hold one spade and the club was lay down.

What was wrong with South's four no-trump? Everything! South violated two basic rules for use of Blackwood. The first rule is that you never bid Blackwood unless you intend to bid a slam if your side holds three or more aces.

The second rule which really is a part of the first is that you don't use Blackwood any time you have a worthless doubton in a suit that your partner had not bid.

# WOMANSENSE

## Food

By IDA BAILEY ALLEN

### Homemaker's Pet Recipe Often Something Special

DINING here and there in many private homes, the chef and I sometimes find delightful things.

It might be cream tarts glazed with seasonal fruits; or a hot cheese hors d'oeuvre; or even something very simple, such as stuffed hard-boiled eggs prepared in a dozen new ways.

A hostess in Maine concocts a superlative lobster cream chowder; a Virginia woman makes superb cornmeal sticks. In New England, we were entertained by a hostess who excels in making small yeast breads.

Here is one of her specialties.

**Fruit Whole Wheat Buns:** (Makes 5 doz.) Add 3 envelopes granular or compressed yeast to 1 c. tepid water. Let stand 5 min.

Mix 3/4 c. scalded milk and 1/4 c. molasses. When lukewarm, stir into the yeast. Add 2 beaten eggs. Gradually beat in 3 c. already-sifted enriched flour and the yeast mixture. Continue to beat until the batter feels elastic.

Beat in 1/3 c. melted, cooled, shortening; 1 1/2 c. raisins and 2/3 c. mixed dried candied peel.

Combine 3 c. whole wheat flour with 2/3 c. pre-sifted enriched flour. Work into the bread mixture. Knead until smooth and elastic.

Place dough in an oiled bowl. Brush over with butter. Cover.

Let rise about 2 hrs. at room temperature until doubled in size.

Punch down the dough. Form into a ball. Cover. Let rest 10 min.

Then shape into 2-in. balls. Place, not touching, in oiled large baking pans. Cover with waxed paper.

Let rise 30 min. at room temperature until doubled in size.

Bake 20-25 min. in a moderate oven, 375° F.

Brush with melted butter.

**TOMORROW'S DINNER**

Chilled Vegetable Juice  
Casserole of Short Ribs  
or Beef and Potatoes  
Carrot-Green Pea Salad  
Fruited Whole Wheat Buns  
Hot or Iced Coffee or Tea  
Milk

Recipes proportioned to serve 4 to 6

Casserole of Short Ribs of Beef and Potatoes: Order 3 lbs. short ribs of beef separated and cracked into 3 pieces each. Cut off excess fat.

Mix 1 tsp. dry mustard, 1 1/2 tsp. salt, 1/4 tsp. pepper, 1/2 tsp. monobromide glutamate and 2 1/2 tsp. vinegar. Brush over the meat.

Place in a 3-qt. casserole.

Add 1 sliced peeled large onion, 2 1/2 c. water and 1 tsp. broth powder. Cover.

Bake 1 1/2 hrs. in a moderate oven, 350° F.

Then arrange 6 quartered medium white potatoes around the meat. Dust with salt. Cover.

Bake 35 min. longer; uncover to brown.

**TRICK OF THE CHEF**

Season Carrot-Green Pea Salad with mint flakes, softened in French dressing.

Season Carrot-Green Pea Salad with mint flakes, softened in French dressing.

Season Carrot-Green Pea Salad with mint flakes, softened in French dressing.

Season Carrot-Green Pea Salad with mint flakes, softened in French dressing.

Season Carrot-Green Pea Salad with mint flakes, softened in French dressing.

Season Carrot-Green Pea Salad with mint flakes, softened in French dressing.

Season Carrot-Green Pea Salad with mint flakes, softened in French dressing.

Season Carrot-Green Pea Salad with mint flakes, softened in French dressing.

Season Carrot-Green Pea Salad with mint flakes, softened in French dressing.

Season Carrot-Green Pea Salad with mint flakes, softened in



# The Empire Games Story

## THEIR HISTORY, SPIRIT

### AND IDEALS

By ROBERT TAY

The Vth British Empire and Commonwealth Games officially open today at Cardiff and doubtless for the next eight days, the feats of the athletic cream of 36 countries competing in the nine sporting events of this great festival will form the main interest of the sporting public not only from the Empire and Commonwealth nations but also from the whole world.

In the heat and excitement of active and keen competition and of prodigious individual achievements, it may sometimes be forgotten that the Games are more than a test of strength, stamina, speed and skill. Always in the background are the spirit and ideals of the Games.

Today is approximately 1,000 competitors and their team officials pledge at the Opening Ceremony to take part in these contests "for the honour of our Empire and Commonwealth and the glory of sport" they will undoubtedly also associate such a pledge with those famous words of Baron de Coubertin "The important thing in life is not the triumph but the struggle. The essential thing is not to have conquered, but to have fought well."

#### Deeper Meanings

But the Empire and Commonwealth Games have even deeper meanings and values. Well worth quoting is an extract from the official document accompanying the decision to hold the First Empire Games in Canada: "It will be designed on the Olympic model both in general construction and its spirit. But the Games will be very different from both the Olympic Games and the Commonwealth Games. They should be merrier and less stern, and will substitute the stimulus of a novel and adventurous rivalry."

In other words, the pioneers and founders intended the Empire Games to be a cheerful stimulating family gathering with plenty of fun, laughter and happy comradeship to supplement and relieve the toughness of athletic rivalry. To this day no winning points are awarded, and those ambitions and ideals still remain the spirit of the Empire Games. How far "the Games" have succeeded in instilling these ambitions and ideals among the Empire and Commonwealth nations cannot be better illustrated than by a review of their history and progress.

#### Next Development

The next important development took place in 1929, when the Olympic Games in Amsterdam, the warmth of the friendship and co-operation among the British Empire athletes competing in that Meeting, drew attention to the value which "Empire Games" would have, and was the first to suggest that they should be introduced under that name. It is something like their present form.

The main initiative was taken by M. M. Robinson, manager of the Canadian team—a man of tremendous drive. When the spirit of Amsterdam became somewhat dimmed during the next few months, Robinson himself went to England and secured a united front.

#### First Games Held

It was decided then and there to hold the first Empire Games at Hamilton, Canada. Despite the immensity of the undertaking, enthusiasm and determination triumphed and at the Opening Ceremony, 11 countries were represented by 400 athletes and 100 officials. The 11 countries were Canada, England, Ireland, Scotland, Wales, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Newfoundland, Bermuda and British Guiana.

The final and all-important act at Hamilton was the decision of a representative council that similar meetings should be held every four years, in between the Olympic Games and that a British Empire Games Federation should be formed. So the experimental period was over, crowned with success, and the Empire Games were placed on a permanent basis.

The second Empire Games were held in England and were celebrated at the White City in London in 1934. This time there were 16 teams from the Dominions and Colonies, the newcomers being Hongkong, India, Jamaica, Rhodesia and Trinidad.

#### All-Time Record

The third Empire Games were held in Sydney in 1938. Fifteen Dominions and Colonies sent teams. It was in this Meeting that an Australian girl, Deanna Moore, won five gold medals, a record which may stand for ever. These events were the two sports, the long jump, and both relays. The second World War interrupted the holding of the Games. It was not until another 12 years that the spirit of the Games was revived with

the holding of the fourth Empire Games at Auckland in New Zealand. Though New Zealand in remote and travel was costly, 12 countries took part in this Meeting.

The wheel made a full cycle when the fifth Empire Games were held once more in Canada, this time in 1944 in Vancouver. Prior to these Games the title was changed from "Empire Games" to the "British Empire and Commonwealth Games".

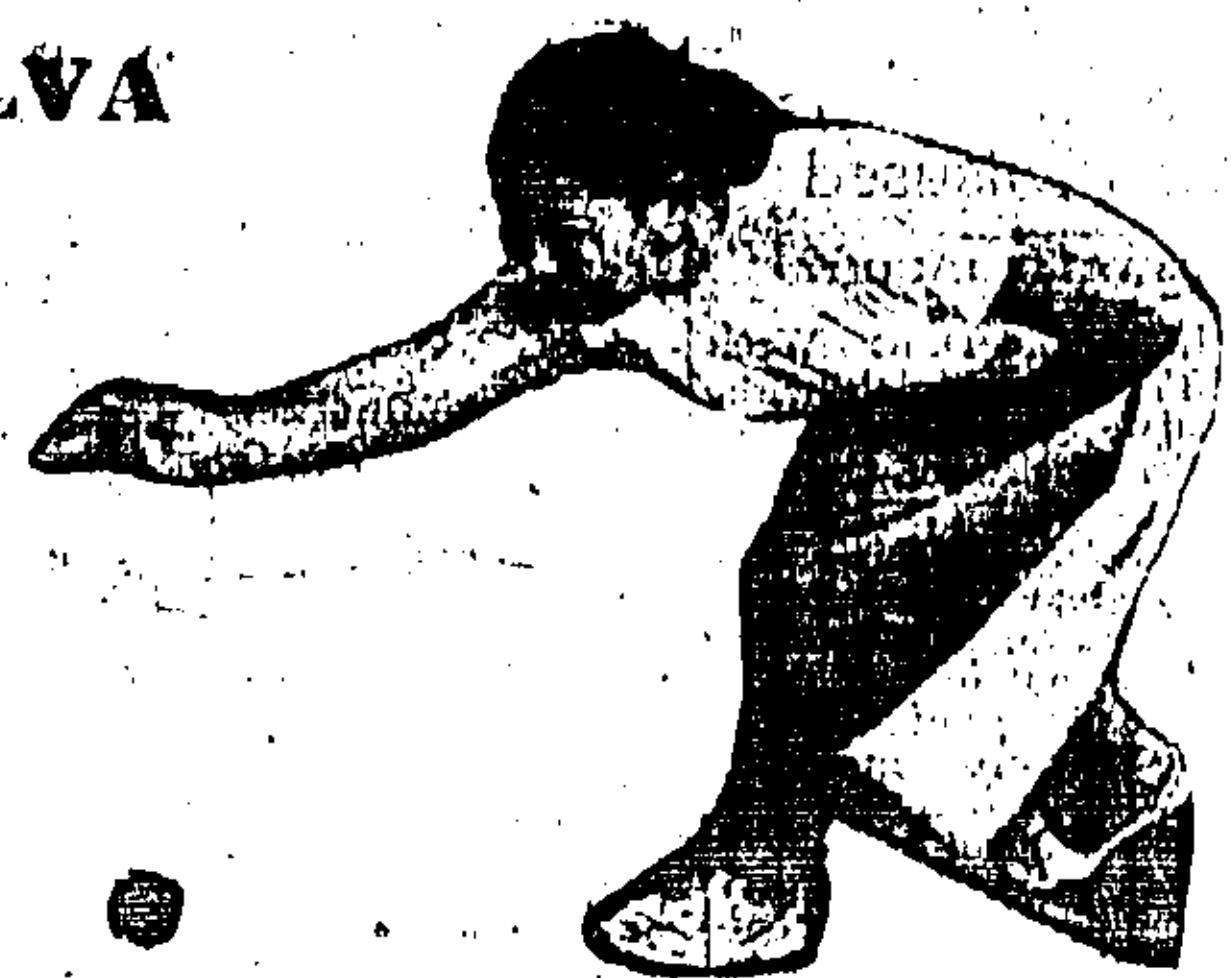
Whatever the title, however, the spirit remained unchanged and 24 countries were represented. In terms of athletic achievement, nearly all previous records but one were improved in Vancouver.

During this Meeting Wales was allotted the Sixth Empire Games—a unique honour in the sense that Wales is the first small country and non-Dominion to be so honoured.

## SPORTS PERSONALITIES

SELINA SILVA

### A Champion Bowler Who Has Risen To Fame In Four Short Years



By TONY MYATT

With all the publicity our lawn bowlers seem to be getting at the Empire Games Village in Cardiff, I thought it would be fitting this week to have you meet one of the leading lady exponents of the game here in Hongkong.

Selina Silva, has been on the lawn bowls scene for only four short years, but during this period has risen to great heights and achieved for herself what others have been trying to do for years.

#### Attractive Bowler

This attractive bowler was a rank novice when she started out on her now spectacular career. But with the encouragement, advice and help from other enthusiasts she was soon propelled along the road to success. In her very first year of bowling she won the Craggower Orkney Club singles title. The following year, she lost the Club title but met with even greater success when she won the Colony ladies' singles and pairs title, partnering Helen Kwong.

This year she has entered the singles, pairs and triples. She is still in the running, but when I asked what she thought her chances are she modestly declined to answer. Selina started playing bowls because she liked to not wanted to... of course her husband, who is also a keen bowler, prompted her a little, she told me.

#### Came Naturally

After her first few tries on the green, she found that the game came "naturally" to her. But, she admitted she still had an awful lot to learn. To begin with, she had no confidence in her backhand, but as it usually the case the ball-tossing of the bowler, green came to the rescue, corrected her and she was soon bowling like a champion.

Selina said she used to practise for hours every day with the male players. This way she felt she could learn a lot more.

"Does practice make a lot of difference?" I asked. "Well, I suppose it does, but then again a lot depends on how you feel," she said. "Some days she could play without doing a thing wrong, while at other times, she was way off her head."

#### Not Slow

"Don't you find the game rather slow?" I asked. She replied with a firm "No!" and stressed that it can be a lot more tiring than some people think it is. "Standing in the hot sun for hours on end is no joke," she added. "Doesn't this bother you?" I asked. "I like the game very much and that is why I don't really mind," she answered.

Selina is of the opinion that bowling in the Colony is gaining in popularity. There is a much wider interest now, she felt, than when she first started playing, especially among the ladies.

#### One Ambition

Besides bowls, she also plays a good game of badminton, but this is just for relaxation. "Badminton is also one of her favourite pastimes, when she can find time away from her chores as housewife and mother. Her one ambition now is to play bowls in international games. At the moment she is just waiting for the opportunity to do so in the not too distant future."

## GAMES GET OFF TO FLYING START

### New Record Set In Eliminating Heats

Cardiff, July 17.

The Sixth British Empire and Commonwealth Games got off to a flying start this afternoon in Cardiff when eliminating rounds of the men's 100 and 440 yards track athletics were held in the Arms Park Stadium. Flying start is perhaps an inappropriate expression for there were three false starts in the very first race of the Games before the runners got under way.

After the unfortunate disqualification of Pakistan's Ghulam Raza, who was responsible for two of the "fliers," Thomas Augustus Robinson of the Bahamas surprised everybody by not only winning the first heat but by setting up a new British all-comers and British Empire and Commonwealth Games record with an amazing time of 0.5 seconds.

Everybody was watching Australia's Hector Hogan, one of the favourites, in this heat but Robinson came from behind to win easily three-fourths of a second ahead of Hogan.

#### The More Amazing

If there were any doubts about the red brick track made by the same firm which laid the Olympics ovals—Robinson's brilliant performance quickly dispelled them.

The exploit of this 20-year-old Michigan University student was all the more amazing in view of the fact that he only arrived in Cardiff last night.

Robinson in an interview with the Agency France-Press said he did not even know he had to run today—the heats had been brought forward owing to the large number of entries. "I was sure (sic) surprised yeah, when they told me," commented the coloured athlete.

Robinson was rather surprised by his time. "I did not feel I was going that fast," he said. "I expected Hogan to be closer and when I did not see him I eased up at the finish. The track felt pretty good but I must work on my starts—I got away very badly today."

The Nassau runner hopes to run an even faster time in the next rounds. He thinks he can improve on his starts.

Some people tonight expressed doubts about the accuracy of the timing of Robinson. They base their opinions on the fact that he got away comparatively slowly and did not appear to be running at record-breaking speed. However, Robinson told the Agency France-Press he had previously done a 0.5 although it had been wind assisted.

The previous British all-comers record of 0.5 seconds was shared by four runners: Ed Conwell and Lindsay Remington of the United States, Eugene McDonald Bailey of Trinidad who incidentally witnessed today's effort and young Peter Radford of England's new sprint discovery, who set up the time last month. Three runners, P. Williams of Canada (1930), J. Treloar of Australia (1930) and M. Agostini (1934) previously held the Games record, also with a time of 0.5.

#### Best Time

Of the Far Eastern sprinters engaged this afternoon, Pakistan's Abdul Kallik put up by far the best time, he returned 0.5 seconds, but could obviously have bettered this if he had wanted to. He was content to make sure of qualifying and kept looking round at his opponents.

The winner of the heat, Gordon Day, a last minute entry, was credited with the same time as the Asian Games champion. The only other qualifier from the Far East in the short sprint was Tan Eng-yoon of Singapore, who got off to a very good start but was overhauled in the final stages by Alan Dunbar of Scotland. Dunbar won in 1.1 seconds flat, 1/10th of a second ahead of Tan.

#### A Formality

The only other entrant from the Far East, Henry Kennedy-Skipiton of Hongkong, was, as expected, out of his depth and lost in the heat in 10.4, won by Jamaica's Keith Gardener, in 0.7. A bad start sapped Kennedy-Skipiton's confidence, and he trailed all the way.

The 440 yards heats were more or less just a formality and few of the athletes ran at top speed. The fastest runner was Malcolm C. Spence of South Africa, who was pushed to a 47.4 by Basil Jones of Trinidad and Tobago. The latter also beat 48 seconds by one-fifth of a second.

All the four Asian competitors, Daljit Singh and Milka Singh of India, Jam Mohd Saquib of Pakistan and Abdul Rahim of Malaya, qualified for the second round.

Milka Singh told AFP that he was not very happy with his winning time of 48.8, which is natural enough, considering he has recorded 46.3 in Delhi. However, he said he regarded today's effort as a mere training run and hopes to approach his best times later on.

The smooth way in which the heats were run off in quick succession, the announcing and general organisation this afternoon should dispel the gloomy forecasts of the "Diamond Jinxies" who were against when the principal was chosen to organise the Games. — France-Press.

## Laker Played By Press For MCC Tour Decision

London, July 17.

Jim Laker's decision not to tour Australia and New Zealand later this year with the English cricket team was widely criticised by the British press here today.

The Surrey and England off-break bowler, who took a record total of 6 wickets in the Test series against the Australians in England two years ago, announced yesterday that he was unable to make the tour for "personal reasons."

Writing in the London Daily Telegraph today, E. W. Swanton says: "Many people will feel that a professional cricketer who has obtained a substantial financial position in life as a result of the game, including a large tax-free benefit, is under a strong moral obligation, which has to be met against domestic convenience."

#### SCURVY WAY

The London Daily Express cricket writer, Pat Marshall, comments: "... It seems a pretty scurvy way to treat a game which has hauled him up from a junior clerk into superlatives. For thinks to the fans who contributed to his £12,000 sterling benefit." Crawford White, writing in the London News Chronicle, asks: "What is our cricket coming to?" and points out that only a fortnight ago, Laker said that he would be prepared to make the tour if invited.

#### LESS OF A BLOW

Most press writers regard Laker's decision as less of a blow than that by Yorkshire's Test spinner, Johnny Wardle, who earlier this week said "family reasons" would prevent him from making the tour. Wardle has been England's most successful spinner; he has over 1,000 Test wickets and is generally considered that he would be more dangerous than Laker on the hot, dry Australian wickets. — China Mail Special.

#### TEST PLAYER INJURED

### Arthur Milton Sustains Broken Nose In Gents Versus Players Match After Scoring 101

London, July 17.

Opening bat Arthur Milton of Gloucestershire, after scoring a fine century, was struck in the mouth by a ball when fielding and had to be carried off on a stretcher during the Gentlemen versus Players match at Lord's here today.

Milton made virtually certain of a place in England's cricket team to tour Australia next winter when he opened the Players innings with a five-knock of 101, which took three hours 40 minutes and included nine fours. The Players declared at 316 for five. Then fielding close to the wicket, he was hit in the mouth by a full blooded stroke from Peter Richardson. Blood streamed from the wound.

England's spin bowler Tony Lock needed just one more wicket to be the first to claim 100 wickets this season after Surrey, the county champions, had dismissed Glamorgan for 92 at the Oval. Surrey gained a first innings lead of 111.

#### Deadly Form

Twentythree wickets fell during the day on a drying pitch at Westfield. Donald Card Derbyshire captain must have been well pleased when Essex, whom he put in to bat, were all out for 127 by tea. Les Jackson in deadly form took seven Essex wickets for 34.

But then Essex struck back to shoot out Derbyshire for 72. Trevor Bailey climbing eight for 28. Bailey took the last six at a personal cost of 12 runs with his lively, lifting deliveries. In a monumental innings, Martin York of Gloucestershire scored 101 against county leaders, Hamp-

shire at Southampton, he was missed when 72. Milton was taken to hospital and an X-ray showed that his nose was broken. He was not detained. — Reuter.

### HK Bowlers Play Wales Today

Cardiff, July 17.

Hongkong bowlers will play Wales in the first session of the Empire Games bowls tourney which opens here tomorrow morning.

Eric Liddell will meet Bernie Williams, holder of 27 Welsh international caps, in the singles, while Dr C. C. Ma, and Bob Gourlay in the pairs will be opposed by Jack Lewis, who won his first cap a month ago, and Wilf John, who has played in 30 internationals and was captain of the Welsh team which won the home international trophy last season. — Reuter.

### New Design For Ferrari Car

Modena, July 17.

Ferrari engineers are studying blueprints of a Formula II car with a rear engine, it was revealed here today.

Their search for a new design was inspired by the disappointment of Ferrari entries in the Prix de Reims. A rear engine car, they believe, could cut down weight. — France-Press.

#### SURPRISE VICTORY

Budapest, July 17. Chu Cheng-hua, of China, scored a surprise win over Rod Laver, the Australian No. 8, in an international lawn tennis tournament here today. Chu won 6-3, 6-2 to reach the quarter-finals of the men's singles event. — Reuter.

## Protest Against Exclusion Of Non-White Athletes In South Africa's Games Team

London, July 17. A group of 20 leading British footballers, cricketers and athletes today protested at the exclusion of non-white athletes from the South

African team competing at the British Empire Games at Cardiff. The sportsmen, who include Stanley Matthews, England's best-known soccer player, the

Rev D. Sheppard, former Test cricketer and Derek Ibbotson, the four-minute miler, made their protest in a letter to the Times.

#### Olympic Declaration

They said the declaration of the Olympic Games laid down that no discrimination should be allowed on grounds of colour, religion or politics. The letter stated: "We rejoice that at the Games, athletes of many races, of whom many will represent African and Asian peoples, will live together in equality and fellowship. We are unhappy that there should be one team from which non-white athletes will be excluded."

#### Policy Deplored

"The South African Athletic and Sports Associations (with the exception of table-tennis) do not permit an African, an Indian or a coloured person to become members. We deplore that this policy of apartheid should be extended even into international sport." — China Mail Special.

**Rollei**

**AT REDUCED PRICES!**

See your photo dealer.

Sole Agents: MELCHERS & CO.

**THE GAMBOLS**

*By Barry Appleby*

**RADO**

SWISS MADE

OBTAINABLE AT ALL WATCH REPAIRERS



# SCOTLAND'S LONG WAIT MAY SOON BE OVER

## Everett All Set To Win The Games Mile — The Landy Way

By HARRY ANDREW

Scotland has waited patiently—so patiently—for more than 30 years to find a world class athlete. But that wait may be almost over.

For, if all goes well, Graham Emerson Everett, of Bishopbriggs, Glasgow, will be running in the Empire Games mile final on Saturday, July 26... and victory would assuredly put him up there with the great world figures like Derek Ibbotson, John Landy, and Roger Bannister.

And mark this well—Everett can win. He can also become the first Scot to break the four-minute mile.

If he does, he will owe a huge debt to the world record holder himself, John Landy, of Australia.

The dark-haired, dedicated 24-year-old Everett told me the

story himself. "Last year," he said, "I found that I could stay with the world's best right up to the last quarter. Then I faded. No matter how I trained and tried, I couldn't make myself strong enough for that final lap.

### Landy To Rescue

"At last, in desperation, I wrote to John Landy, in Australia. I told him all about myself and my troubles. That was last September. Almost by return of post, I got a reply which included an exacting schedule.

"I write regularly to John now, telling him of my progress. It has all been tremendously worth while.

What does "exacting" mean to Everett? Well, at the start it meant that he had to run 25 — yes, 25 — quarter miles every day with a one-minute rest between each. They had to be run at a speed of 70 seconds each.

In addition, he did a two-hour non-stop session at Stow College gym in Glasgow every Monday evening — running, jumping, bending, stretching 17 different and continuous exercises in what is known as circuit training.

Today the Everett schedule is down to a mere 10 quarter miles daily, but run now at 60 seconds each. The rest between is still one minute. And "Graham" at the idea that he is running so much that there is a danger of staleness.

"I am stronger than I have ever been," he told me. "I am as fast as most of the top-liners. What I need is more fierce running—running against the great ones, nerves on edge, lung burning, giving everything you've got and then that bit more. When I get enough of that I'll realise my life ambition and give Scotland its first four-minute mile by a Scot in his home country."

### Within Grasp

Graham realised that the four-minute mile was within his grasp a year ago when he finished third to Derek Ibbotson on the day that the Yorkshireman did his record-breaking 3 min. 58.4 sec.

"My own time was 4 min. 0.0 sec.," he said, "I knew then that I could do it one day, given the right track and the right conditions."

Now he believes he can do it this summer... and why not when he needs it most in the Empire Games at Cardiff?

## Another Australian Prospect



Ploughing her way through the water at Cardiff is 16-year-old student Alva Merlin Colquhoun, from Victoria, one of Australia's brightest prospects for the next Olympics and a member of the team in the Empire Games.—Central Press Photo.

## Tour De France

### Andre Darrigade Wins 22nd Lap From Nervous Favourites

Nervous Tour De France favourites in today's 22nd lap were so scared of a break-away by one of the leading ten in the overall classification — that they left Andre Darrigade to slip through to win his fifth lap followed by a squad of outsiders.

Besancon, July 17.

If one of the giants stood on his pedals today, panic spread among the favourites, who sent their henchmen to block his breakaway.

Not result: There was no change in today's leading positions in the overall classification.

The incredible outsider, Italy's Vito Favero retains the race leader's yellow sweater from the regional Centre Midi Raphael Geminiani.

Luxembourg's "Mountain Man", Charly Gaul is still

third with Jan Adriessens of Belgium fourth. "Quiet man" Anquetil, 1957 winner, looks to be out of this year's running and is now holding only sixth place.

The strong sense of team work today guarded the placings of Favero and Geminiani who were escorted by team mates throughout today's lap.

"Iron Legs" Bahamontes clinched his mountain title today when he pounded up the two mountains of today's lap in advance of the field—but again he faded on the run-down here.

It wasn't until the 213th kilometre of this 237 kilometre lap that the big break came.

### The Big Break

France's Andre Darrigade, Nencini (Italy) and Voorting (Holland) sprinted away—leaving behind the nervous favourites.

The giants continued their cat and mouse ride, hardly noticing the breakaway of the little men, including Denmark's Hans Andersen, who claimed his best ever seventh position. The rest of the pack including the favourites, pounded in later—still carefully watching each other.

### INDIVIDUAL STANDINGS

Overall individual standings:  
1. Vito Favero (Italy).  
2. Raphael Geminiani (Centre Midi).

3. Charly Gaul (Luxembourg).  
4. Jan Adriessens (Belgium).

5. Gastone Nencini (Italy).  
6. Jacques Anquetil (France).  
7. Louis Bobet (France).  
8. Joseph Planckaert (Belgium).

9. Jean Dolo (Centre Midi).  
10. F. Bahamontes (Spain).

TEAM PLACINGS  
Overall team placings:  
1. France.  
2. Belgium.  
3. Centre Midi. — France-Press.

### FORMER TOUR CHAMPION AND TEAM MATES FINED

Besancon, July 17. Jacques Anquetil, 1957 Tour De France champion was tonight fined 2600 francs and had 15 seconds docked from his overall time for having been pushed by team mates up the Faucille climb today.

Judges said Anquetil and team mates who pushed him had been repeatedly warned.

Anquetil retains his sixth position in the general classification with the time of 100 hours 10 minutes 10 seconds—17 minutes 25 seconds behind race leader Vito Favero.

Also fined 500 francs today were the team colleagues Groussard, Privat, Walkowiak and Stablinski. They were found guilty of pushing Anquetil.—France-Press.

### South China's Soccer Win In Mauritius

Currypore, July 17. The South China soccer touring team, from Hongkong beat Mauritius "B" selected side here today by six goals to two, after leading 4-1 at half-time. Rain kept down the spectators to 1,500.

On Sunday the tourists will play the Mauritius "A" team here.—Reuters.

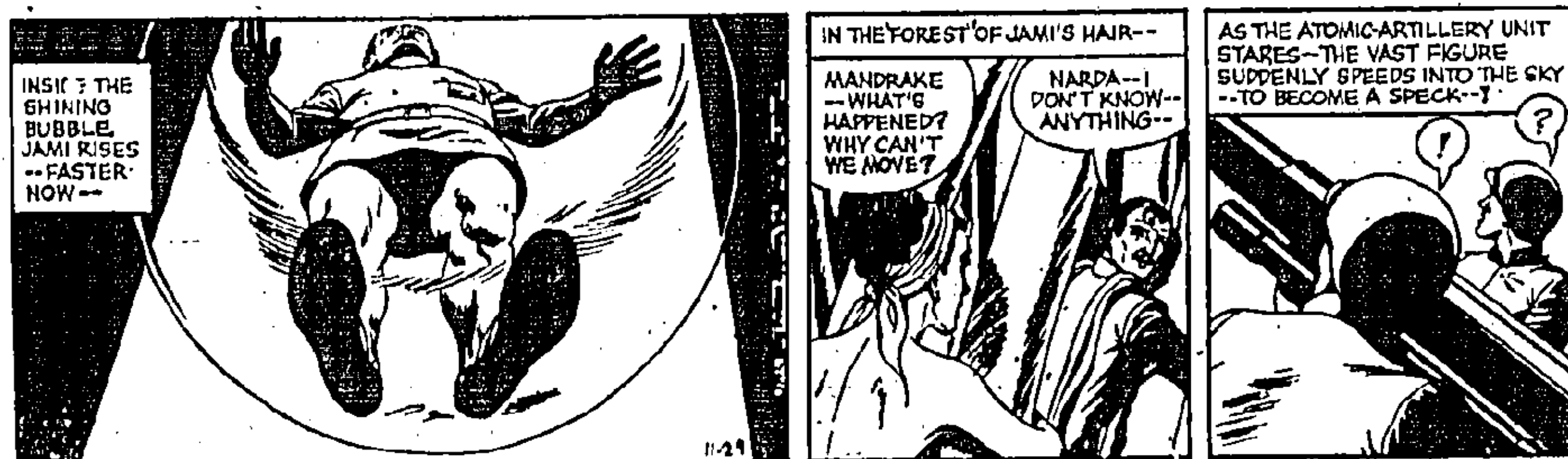
## Probables For Brown Jack Stakes

Ascol, July 17.

There are 11 probable runners for the Brown Jack Stakes to be run over two miles six furlongs and 34 yards here tomorrow at 14.35 GMT they are, with jockeys: Italy (J. Mercer), Mulhean (D. Ryan), Panik (W. H. Carr), Birthday Present (E. Mercer), Chilton (D. Smith), True Col (H. Read), Flaming East (No jockey yet), Ragwort Ann (D. Greening), Krali Cup (A. Hrisovic), Bothered (No jockey yet). Italy is tipped to win.—Reuters.

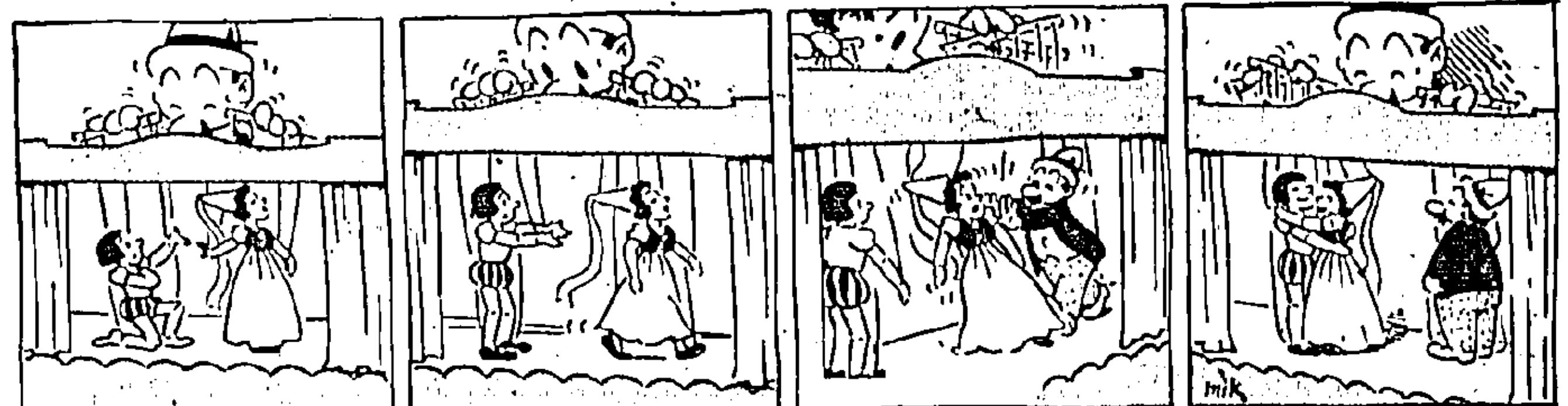
## MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN

By Lee Falk and Phil Davis



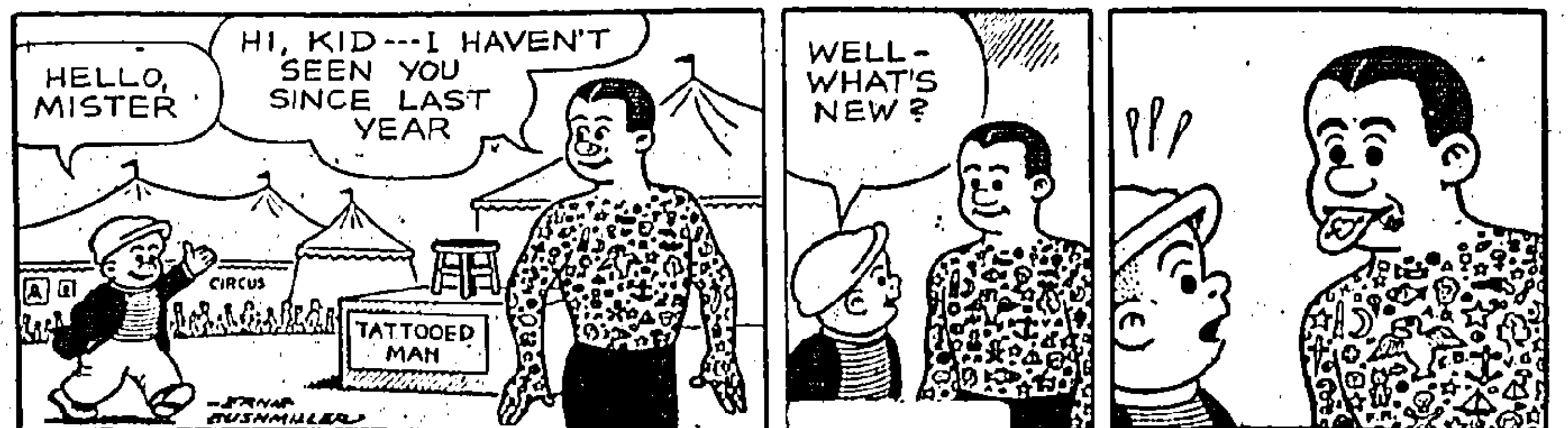
## FERD'NAND

By Mik



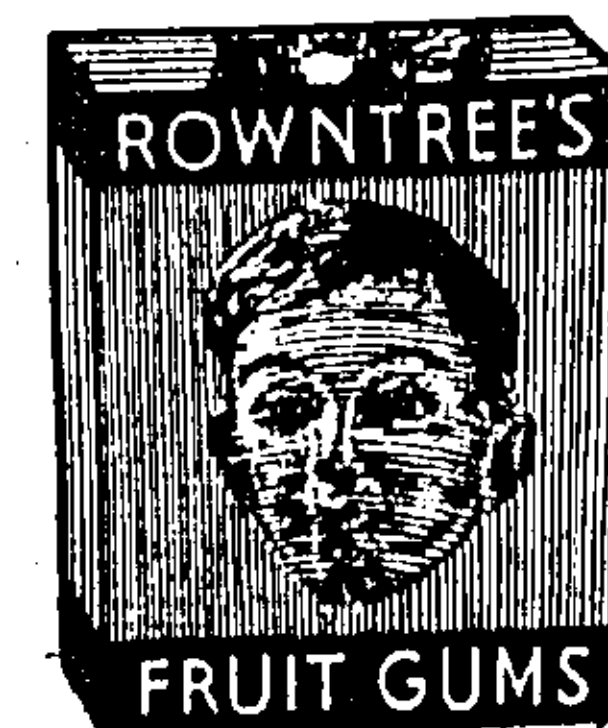
## NANCY

By Ernie Bushmiller

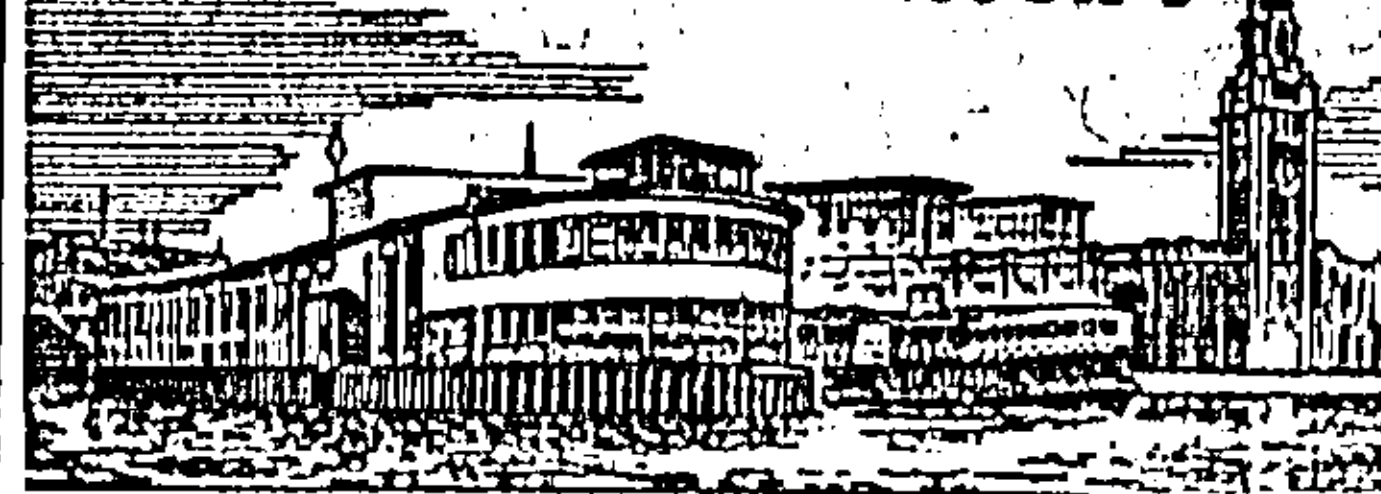


## JOHNNY HAZARD

By Frank Robbins



## What's Best in Kowloon?



**KAISER**  
RESTAURANT & COCKTAIL LOUNGE  
Famous European, American, French, & Russian Cuisine.  
BREAKFAST, COFFEE, LUNCH, TEA AND DINNER.  
CONFECTIONS & CAKES  
With the grandest decoration and most comfortable accommodations  
BUSINESS HOURS: 7 a.m. — 1 a.m.  
21A-21B Granville Rd., Kowloon. Tel: 60335, 61611  
(Corner of Carnarvon & Granville Roads)

FOR TOP GOLF EQUIPMENT VALUES  
visit the  
**INTERNATIONAL SPORTS CO.**  
10, Peking Road, Kowloon.  
Tel: 63824

LATEST MODELS ALWAYS IN STOCK

The famous:

WILSON  
MACGREGOR  
HENRY COTTON  
GOLF CLUBS



& a wide range of:

English & American Golf Bags, Balls, Seat Umbrellas, Caps, Gloves, Headcovers and Other Accessories.

## ENJOY THE BEST CANTONESE FOOD



Music by  
ISHING GACHALIAN  
& his  
Latino Americana Band  
Featuring  
Miss THOMA FONG  
Mr. THOMAS CHUNG  
Well known Vocalists

Champagne Court, Kimberley Road, Kowloon  
(Opp. Hotel Miramar) Tel. 60001 & 67000

ANY FIRM USING THE NAME APPLIED TO OUR  
**"ZORIC"**  
DRYCLEANING SYSTEM  
HAS NO CONNECTION WHATSOEVER WITH THE UNDERMENTIONED CO.  
PLEASE TELEPHONE DIRECT TO  
**59195**  
FOR COLLECTIONS AND DELIVERIES

## THE STEAM LAUNDRY CO.

No. 1, Kwong Wa Street, Kowloon.



Here it is... the book that gives complete information on the care of the baby and small child from the prenatal period through to the sixth year... detailed advice on Routines, Menus, Recipes, Training, First Aid... Complete Record Section from Birth to the twelfth year.

Illustrated by over 200 "how-to" photographs and drawings, some in two colours.  
260 pages. Packed in attractive gift box.  
**\$25.00**

Obtainable only at South China Morning Post  
Wyndham Street, Hong Kong & Salisbury Road, Kowloon











Do you know that with as little as 100ft. DEXION STEEL SLOTTED ANGLE costing only HK\$125, you can give your car a new lease in life? The answer is—BUILD HER A CARPORT. All you need is a spanner, a free Saturday afternoon and your children's ready assistance. It's as simple as that. Call in and let us explain.

ENGINEERING EQUIPMENT CO., LTD.  
H.K. & Shanghai Bank Bldg. Tel. 27789

# CHINA MAIL

Page 10

FRIDAY, JULY 18, 1958.

Another Sheaffer's ACHIEVEMENT  
The popular priced  
Imperial with SHEAFFER'S cylindrical Gold Point and modern touch down filling AVAILABLE NOW AT ALL LEADING STORES

## Brook Bernacchi On The Duty Of The Citizen HONGKONG CORRUPTION

Taxi Drivers Hear Traffic Safety Talk



Hongkong taxi drivers gathered in force at the Central Reclamation Car Park early this morning — 7.15 a.m. — to hear a talk on traffic safety. — China Mail Photo.

### 'ONE OF THE WORST IN THE WORLD'

"Corruption exists in any substantial community but the corruption in Hongkong is at present one of the worst in the world," said Mr Brook Bernacchi, Chairman of the Reform Club of Hongkong, today.

Mr Bernacchi was speaking to the members of the Lions Club of Hongkong at their luncheon meeting in an eloquent appraisal of community life in Hongkong. Entitled "What is Citizenship?" the Reform Club Chairman who is also a member of the Urban Council began by explaining that a citizen or "freeman" formerly meant a freeman of a city, and that nowadays we are inclined to forget the very great importance which was attached to such a status.

#### Right To Vote

"In early days in England, when the right to vote was severely limited (as it still is in Hongkong) it was a highly valued privilege and no freeman would fail to exercise his rights.

"So, essentially a citizen is a person who is free and able to take an active part in the community life of the city where he resides. It is both a duty and an honour, yet in Hongkong, where we have a city of nearly 3,000,000 inhabitants the number of those who act as if they really were citizens is pitifully small.

"Citizenship is historically essentially linked with the right to vote, and it follows therefore that the good citizens who have a vote will exercise that right and not let it lapse just because going to vote or registering as a voter involves some measure of personal inconvenience.

"By casting his vote a man adds to this conception of citizenship quite irrespective of the particular party he chooses to support but his job does not end there, and indeed for the majority of people in Hongkong still, the job cannot even begin there, they do not yet possess the privilege of voting.

#### Welfare Work

He went on to say that in Hongkong where the proportion of the annual budget spent directly on welfare work was extremely small and yet the pressing problems of so many poor and needy members of the community are forever in the forefront, it was essential for as many as that, exerting their best efforts to help in the social service work.

"This does not just mean putting on a tie or a hat and attending some Committee meetings, it means getting down to the problem out in the streets, to the various social service centres, to the poor overcrowded homes, the squatter areas and the overcrowded hospitals.

"Hongkong can rightly boast of a very large number of voluntary bodies engaged in social service work, assistance to the poor, the refugees, there are campaigns and organisations to cure tuberculosis and leprosy, to obtain blood donors, to provide clubs for poor children, orphanages and training centres for the young. All these and many more must have constant assistance from the citizens themselves if they are to continue to keep going.

#### Not Enough

"But even this is not enough for true citizenship, because there is so much that cannot be done by voluntary bodies and which has either to be done by the Government or not done at all.

"The improvement for instance in Medical Services, more hospitals, more sanatoria, more clinics, free or cheaper medical attention; an educational expansion that will enable all children to go to school at fees within the income of their parents; adequate housing so that exorbitant rentals and the pernicious practice of key money will no longer be able to be charged and the overcrowded conditions can gradually be improved.

"Given the law itself needs a system of free or cheap legal representation so that in disputes between citizen and citizen or Government and citizen, the

citizen can have his case properly presented and the great boast of British jurisprudence that all men are equal before the law will not be defeated by inequalities in the manner in which their case is presented to the Courts.

#### Fearless

A true citizen must be prepared to stand up for the particular point of view that he himself holds. He must be prepared to join with others of the same view to advance by all constitutional means the proposals that he advocates, and so long as he is acting in a constitutional manner must be fearless in both his words and his actions.

Mr Bernacchi ended his talk by saying, "Finally, it is the duty of a citizen to obey the moral law. Dishonesty, minor oppressions, the taking or offering of bribes and most pernicious of all, the trafficking in drugs must be stamped on as an evil that is eating away the heart of this community of Hongkong.

"Corruption exists in any substantial community but the corruption in Hongkong is at present one of the worst in the world.

"Widespread unemployment has made for the creation of powerful illegal societies in which a few principals organise enormous numbers of followers, threats, oppression, and violence and duress in one form or another is an everyday occurrence in the life of an ordinary citizen.

"These matters can only be tackled by a true sense of the meaning of citizenship in the younger generation that is now entering the community life of the city.

#### Essential

"It is particularly essential that the young man and woman who are sufficiently fortunate in life to live under somewhat better conditions than those from whose ranks the illegal societies are able to forcibly enlist their followers, should not just sit back and enjoy their own life without a thought of the needs of the city as a whole in which they reside.

"By doing so they are only building up trouble for themselves at a future date. Hongkong of tomorrow must depend upon the sense of citizenship that can be developed in the Hongkong of today."

### University Man Acquitted

G. W. Bonnell of the Hongkong University was acquitted by Mr K. A. S. Phillips at Central Court this morning on a charge of dangerous driving due to insufficient evidence as one prosecution witness failed to turn up.

Defendant pleaded not guilty. It was alleged that on May 16, at Pokfulam Road near the Chinese Christian Cemetery Bonnell's car overtook the vehicle in front in such a way that it forced an oncoming police motor-cycle to swerve to the left.

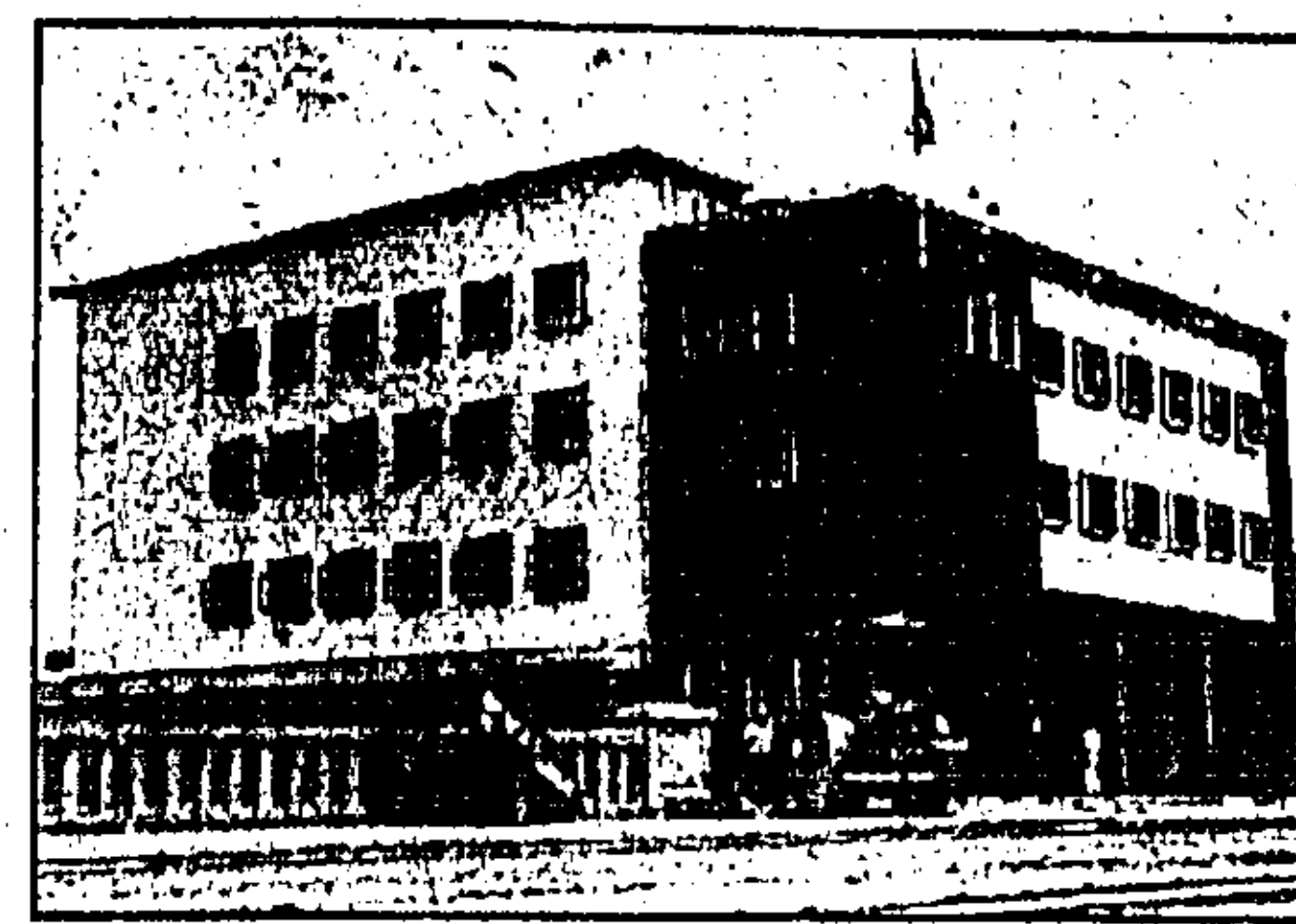
#### New A.D.C.

Captain J. F. Bunell, Green Howards, has been appointed an Aide-de-Camp to the Governor with effect from July 15, 1958, vice Mr Y. H. Gilroy.

Assistant Superintendent of Police, the Gazette announced this morning.

#### New ASP

Mr U. A. Rumlsh has been appointed an Assistant Superintendent of Police (Special), the Gazette announced this morning.



The new Tsun Wan Fire Station. — China Mail Photo.

### New Fire Station Opened At Tsun Wan

The Hon. Kwok Chan, Official Legislative Council, this morning declared open the new Tsun Wan Fire Brigade Station which will serve this rapidly-growing industrial area of the New Territories.

The station is four storeys, has three bays and is built of reinforced concrete. It is equipped with a dual purpose appliance, a Land-Rover appliance and two trailer pumps. An ambulance and crew will later be attached to the station.

It is staffed by 16 firemen and six drivers, two Chinese officers and an expatriate officer.

#### Leaps And Bounds

In the course of his opening address, the Hon. Kwok Chan said:

"In the New Territories in recent years development has been progressing by leaps and bounds. Through the co-operation between Government and the people in this development, the place is becoming more and more prosperous and a new era assumed a completely new look."

Development, he said, was particularly rapid in the Tsun Wan area, which was nearest to the urban area of Kowloon. Here a standard of living was maintained which compared favourably with the level and practice in this part of the world. Hongkong industry had been looked upon as so essential that constant endeavours were made to safeguard as well as to promote it.

Mr Kwok Chan said with the provision of the new Tsun Wan fire station, there should be no alarm over any delay in the arrival of fire fighting forces.

#### Basically Different

"If today's ceremony were to be that of the opening of a commercial concern I would wish the owners 'Prosperous Business'. But since the functions of this institution are basically different in nature I am afraid it would not be appropriate for me to express my wish in identical terms," he said.

"Let us hope, however, that the chariot of 'Tsook Yung' (the God of Fire) will never come this way and leave the inhabitants of this area to enjoy peaceful days undisturbed."

A similar type of fire station at Yuen Long will be officially opened by the Hon. Ngan Shing-kwan, another Unofficial Legislative Councillor, this afternoon.

#### Atomic Age

The Chief Officer of the Fire Brigade, Mr W. J. Gorman, said: "We are now in the atomic age and must look well into the future to cover the increasing hazards which might arise from nuclear weapons and their handling. Today we have a higher standard of fire cover than before, and furthermore, there are infinitely better conditions for members of the Fire Brigade than they previously enjoyed."

"The increasing fire hazards, together with the increased use of highly combustible and volatile materials, make the expansion and development of the Fire Brigade necessary. Therefore, fire stations and fire personnel must also be increased and its training technique in fire fighting and fire prevention must be fully up-to-date."

"By taking advantage of these we shall reach a stage where we can further advance the training to a more higher technical and academic nature."

From the Files

25 years AGO

HOWARD West Kilvinton, Mowbray Anglican missionary bishop in China, has accepted the Archbishopric of Sydney NSW and will shortly be on his way to his new Antipodean see. (Archbishop Mowbray is still Sydney's Archbishop and is at present in London for the Lambeth conference).

It is predicted that the average touring speed by car on American roads in 1942 will be 75 miles an hour.

FOR the first time in his long cricketing career, Patsy Hendren the Middlesex professional and England batsman has scored a triple century, the feat being accomplished against Worcester where Middlesex secured points for a first innings lead. He scored 301.

Sir Robert Ho Tung, who has been lying unwell in a London nursing home, has a little time is reported to be improving. He was taken ill when attending the World Economic Conference as an adviser to the Chinese delegation.

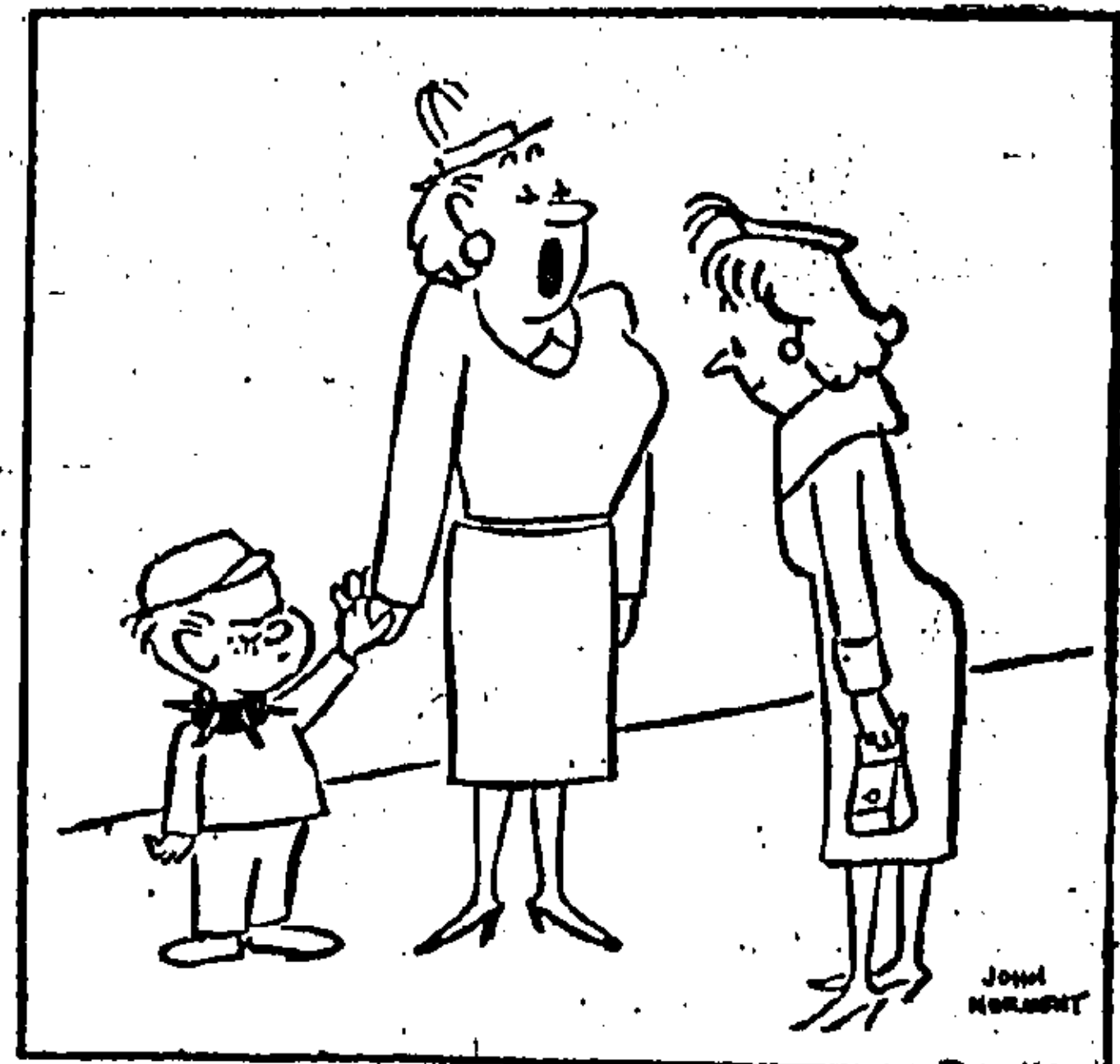
A NEW kindergarten, under the auspices of the Diocesan Girls School, will be opened at Kowloon Tong on September 14. The headmistress of the present school, Miss Sawyer, said that opening of the kindergarten was in the nature of an experiment — to see if there was a need for such an institution among the children of outer Kowloon.

Captain Anthony Eden in reply to questions in the House said that the British Minister in China had presented a report concerning the Chinese Government's order for the registration of foreign companies, which was now under consideration by the Government. He was well aware of the importance of the order, and the fact that the regulations included a claim to the right of the Chinese Government demanding to retain for examination of the books of the companies at any time.

THE last stage in the completion of the Alhambra Theatre, the latest addition to the Colony's cinema, has been reached, and cinema-goers may now look forward to the opening in the near future of the new theatre.

The Wanchai Police were puzzled over the method of disposal of a snake which came into their hands yesterday, after being abandoned in a crate by the owner. The reptile is of uncertain length, as no volunteer was found who would undertake the job of unclogging it, and the Police were content with the information that it weighed eighteen catties, the crate excluded. The probability is that the snake is a python.

### This Funny World



"He's going through a phase where everybody wants to choke him."

Printed and published by PERCY PLUMLEY for and on behalf of South China Morning Post Limited at 1-3 Wyndham Street, City of Victoria in the Colony of Hongkong.

### Accused Was In The Mental Hospital

The case against Yiu Yuk-wo, 34-year-old unemployed, was adjourned by Mr Justice A. D. Scholes in the criminal sessions this morning because the accused was in the Mental Hospital.

Mr Greenfield told Mr Justice Scholes that Yiu's condition might improve later and he asked the court if the case could be adjourned to the next sessions.

This request was granted and the case was adjourned to the August sessions.

#### WOUNDING

Yiu is on a charge of wounding in which he was alleged to have wounded Lee Sau-sheung on March 21.

In another case, Wong Choi, 34, unemployed, of Li Cheng Uk Road, pleaded not guilty to a charge of manslaughter and the case was adjourned for a date to be fixed.

Wong was alleged to have unlawfully killed Lam Shiu-wah on May 5 this year.

### Chartered Bank Fire

A small fire broke out this morning in the section of the new Chartered Bank which is still under construction. The exact cause of the fire is not yet known. Nobody was injured.

One appliance arrived on the scene at about 12.20 p.m. The blaze was quickly extinguished.

#### Recognition

Mr C. J. Small has been appointed Acting Canadian Government Trade Commissioner with effect from July 28, 1958, during the absence of Mr C. M. Forsythe-Smith, it was officially announced in the Government Gazette.

Mr Kuno Minesaki has been accorded formal recognition by H.E. the Governor, as Vice-Consul for Japan at Hongkong, the Gazette announced this morning.

### TWO FINED \$2,000

Mr Hin-shing Lo at Central Magistrate today fined an accountant and a clerk \$2,000 each and acquitted five other defendants on a charge of keeping a common gaming house at Room 609 Ya To Sang Building.

Convicted and fined were Fung Chun, 33, accountant, and Lo Tok, 39, clerk. Acquitted were Sha Ku-lim, 38, clerk; Ho Sang, 38, clerk; Lai Kwong, 37, chauffeur; Pauline Lo, 22, unemployed; and Ho Po-kwong, alias Ho Wing-chun, 40, proprietor of the Ho Ya Kwong Land Investment and Building Contractor Co., 609 Ya To Sang Building.

Counsel for the seven defendants was Mr Patrick Yu, instructed Mr F. X. D'Almeida Castro.

At a previous hearing, eight other defendants had been acquitted of playing in a common gaming house when the prosecuting officer filed a nolle prosequi.

In his submission for the seven defendants Counsel had submitted that betting slips with names of ponies and sums of money—totaling \$1,070, found on the premises during a raid by the police on April 19 could be used in evidence as statutory presumptions against the alleged common gaming house but not against the alleged keepers.

#### Lenient View

After the Magistrate had found Fung Chun and Lo Tok guilty today, Mr Yu asked His Worship to take a lenient view as the few defendants had clear records and there was no evidence of deceit or fraud on their part. He added that the amount sums of money found on these two defendants was very small.

Sub-Inspector Lim pointed out that this type of offence was very prevalent during the racing season.

### Cyclist Killed In City Today

A Chinese cyclist received fatal injuries at about 8.40 this morning in Connaught Road near the Central Market when he was involved in an accident with a commercial lorry. The man died shortly after arrival at Queen Mary Hospital.



22 Queen's Rd. Tel. 24002 HONGKONG  
27 Chatham Rd. Tel. 67489 KOWLOON